

CRECIMIENTO ECONOMICO Y DESARROLLO

Semestre I de 2004

Miércoles y Viernes de 11:30-1:30

Salón AU 303

Profesores: Guillermo Perry
Rodrigo Suescún

Prerequisitos: Macroeconomía 3

OBJETIVO

Este curso tiene como objetivo familiarizar al estudiante con las principales teorías económicas de crecimiento y desarrollo, lo mismo con el correspondiente debate empírico.

METODOLOGIA

La clase combinará cátedra magistral con presentaciones y discusiones de los estudiantes de algunos trabajos empíricos. Esto con el propósito de estimular un ambiente de discusión y evaluación crítica dentro de la clase.

EVALUACION

Exposiciones: 25%

2 Parciales: 50%

1 Final: 25%

REFERENCIAS BASICAS

Barro, R. and X. Sala-i-Martin (1995) *Economic Growth*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
[B&S]

Easterly, W. (2002) *The Elusive Quest for Growth. Economists' Adventures and Misadventures in the Tropics*, Cambridge, Massachusetts: The MIT Press. [E]

Sala-i-Martin, X. (2000) *Apuntes de Crecimiento Económico*, Segunda Edición, Barcelona: Antoni Bosch Editor. [S]

PROGRAMA

1) Introducción

[E] cap. 1

Dollar, D. and A. Kraay (2002) "Growth is Good for the Poor", *Journal of Economic Growth*, 7(3), p. 195-225.

United Nations Development Program (2003) *Human Development Report*.

Chen, S and M. Ravallion (2002) "How Did the World's Poorest Fare in the 1990's", Policy Research Working Paper # 2409, World Bank.

World Bank (2003) *Sustainable Development in a Dynamic World*, World Development Report 2003.

2) El Modelo Neoclásico de Crecimiento y el Debate sobre Convergencia

[B&S] cap. 1 y 11

[E] cap. 2 y 3

Pritchett, L. (1997) “Divergence, Big Time”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 11(3), p. 3-17.

Mankiw, G., D. Romer and D. Weil (1992) “A Contribution to the Empirics of Economic Growth”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 107(2), p. 407-37.

3) Progreso Tecnológico Endógeno y Fuentes de Crecimiento

[B&S] cap. 11

[E] cap. 9

Barro, R. (1999) “Notes on Growth Accounting”, *Journal of Economic Growth*, 4(2), p. 119-137.

Basu, S. and D. Weil (1998) “Appropriate Technology and Growth”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 113(4), p. 1025-54.

Lucas, R., Jr. (1993) “Making a Miracle”, *Econometrica*, 61(2), p. 251-72.

Lederman, D. y W. Maloney (2003) “R&D and Development”, Policy Research Working Paper # 3024, World Bank.

Parente, S. (1994) “Technology Adoption, Learning by Doing, and Economic Growth”, *Journal of Economic Theory*, 63, p. 346-69.

4) Estudios Empíricos y Cuantitativos

[B&S] cap. 12

Levine, R. and D. Renelt (1992) “A Sensitivity Analysis of Cross-Country Growth Regressions”, *American Economic Review*, 82(4), p. 942-63.

Montiel, P., W. Easterly and N. Loayza (1996) “Has Latin America’s Post-Reform Growth Been Disappointing?”, Policy Research Working Paper # 1708, World Bank.

5) Población Endógena

[E] cap. 5

Kremer, M. (1993) “Population Growth and Technological Change: 1.000.000 B.C. to 1990”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 108(3), p. 681-716.

Galor, O. and D. Weil (1996) “The Gender Gap, Fertility and Growth”, *American Economic Review*, 86(3), p. 374-387.

6) Educación, Salud, Tecnología y Crecimiento

[E] cap. 4 y 5

Becker, G. (1993) *Human Capital*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Krueger, A. and Lindahl, L. (2001) “Education for Growth: Why and For Whom?”, *Journal of Economic Literature*, 39(4), 1101-36.

Pritchett, L. (2001) “Where Has All the Education Gone?”, *World Bank Economic Review*, 15(3), p. 367-91.

Strauss, J. and D. Thomas (1995) “Human Resources: Empirical Modeling of Household and Family Decisions”, en *Handbook of Development Economics*, Vol3, Amsterdam: North Holland, p. 1885-2023.

De Ferranti, D., G. Perry, I. Gill, L. Guasch, W. Maloney, C. Sánchez-Páramo, N. Schady (2003) *Closing the Gap in Education and Technology*, Washington, D. C.: The World Bank.

7) Crecimiento, Políticas e Instituciones

[E] varios capítulos

Acemoglu, D., S. Johnson and J. Robinson (2001) “The Colonial Origins of Comparative Development: An Empirical Investigation”, *American Economic Review*, 91(5), p. 1369-401.

Baldwin, R. (2003) “Openness and Trade: What is the Empirical Relationship?”, NBER Working Paper # 9578.

Dollar, D. and A. Kraay (2001) “Trade, Growth and Poverty”, Policy Research Working Paper # 2615, World Bank.

Dollar, D. and A. Kraay (2003) “Institutions, Trade, and Growth: Revisiting the Evidence”, Policy Research Working Paper #3004, World Bank.

Hausmann, R. and D. Rodrik (2002) “Economic Development as Self-Discovery”, *Journal of Development Economics*, 72(2), 603-33.

Rodrick, D. and F. Rodríguez (1999) “Trade Policy and Economic Growth: A Skeptics’ Guide to Cross National Evidence”, NBER Working Paper # 7081.

Rodrik, D. (2002) “Institutions Rule: The Primacy of Institutions over Geography and Integration in Economic Development”, NBER Working Paper # 9305.

Sachs, J. (2003) “Institutions Don’t Rule: Direct effects of Geography on Per Capita Income”, NBER Working Paper # 9094.

Sachs, J. y A. Warner (1995) “Economic Reform and the Process of Economic Integration”, *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 1, p. 1-118.

Wacziarg, R. (2001) “Measuring the Dynamic Gains from Growth”, *The World Bank Economic Review*, 15, p. 393-430.

Wacziarg, R. and K. Welch (2003) “Trade Liberalization and Growth: New Evidence”, NBER Working Paper # 10152.

8) Crecimiento, Geografía y Recursos Naturales

Acemoglu, D., S. Johnson and J. Robinson (2002) “Reversal of Fortune: Geography and Institutions in the Making of the Modern World Income Distributions”, *Quarterly Journal of Economic*, 107, p. 1231-94.

De Ferranti, D., G. Perry, D. Lederman and W. Maloney (2002) “From Natural Resources to the Knowledge Economy”, Washington, D. C.: The World Bank.

Lederman, D. y W. Maloney (2003) “Trade Structure and Growth”, Policy Research Working Paper # 3025, World Bank.

Sachs, J. y A. Warner (1995) “Natural Resources Abundance and Economic Growth”, NBER Working Paper # 5398.

9) Crecimiento, Desigualdad y Pobreza

- De Ferranti, D., G. Perry, F. Ferreira y M. Walton (2003)** *Inequality in Latin America and the Caribbean: Breaking with History?*, Washington, D. C.: The World Bank.
- Jones, C. (1997)** “On the Evolution of the World Income Distribution”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 11, p. 19-36.
- Kuznets, S. (1955)** “Economic Growth and Income Inequality”, *American Economic Review*, 45(1), p. 1-28.
- Lopez, H. (2003)** “Macroeconomics and Inequality”, Washington D.C.: The World Bank, processed.
- Ravallion, M. (2001)** “Growth, Inequality and Poverty: Looking Beyond Averages”, Policy Research Working Paper # 2558, World Bank.
- Ravallion, M. (2003)** “The Debate on Globalization, Poverty and Inequality: Why Measurement Matters” Policy Research Working Paper # 3038, World Bank.
- Sen, A. (1999)** *Development As Freedom*, New York: Knopf Press.