

1. **Horario atención a estudiantes, correos electrónicos y nombres de los profesores complementarios**

Clase magistral

Profesor: Leopoldo Fergusson (lfergusson@uniandes.edu.co)

Horario de clase: Martes de 9:00am - 10.50am

Salón: C-309

Horario de Atención: Martes y Jueves, 11am a 12.20pm. Oficina W-812

Para reservar una cita conmigo, siga las instrucciones de la sección “Atención a Estudiantes”, en:
<http://economia.uniandes.edu.co/fergusson>

Profesor Asistente

Profesor: Lina Marcela Ramírez (lm.ramirez12@uniandes.edu.co)

Horario de atención: Viernes 8-9am, Oficina W-705

2. **Introducción y descripción general del curso**

La economía y la política están estrechamente relacionadas en la realidad, y así deben ser analizadas. En este curso estudiamos cómo las instituciones y procesos políticos influyen en la economía (y vice versa). Nos concentramos en aplicaciones empíricas, aunque estén motivadas por los avances teóricos de la (nueva) economía política.

Ponemos el énfasis tanto en los temas sustantivos tratados por las lecturas cubiertas, como en las estrategias de investigación científica que adoptan. Así, ustedes aprenderán diversas consecuencias de las instituciones políticas en el desempeño económico. Pero, además de eso, mi ambición es que salgan del curso con la capacidad de evaluar críticamente la validez de las estrategias de investigación de un estudio en economía política (y en otras ciencias sociales en general).

Tengo además la ambición de que participen y discutan activamente en clase. Por eso, también supondré que antes de cada sesión han leído las lecturas asignadas, para sacar mejor provecho de la clase.

Estudiaremos qué elecciones hacen los autores (la pregunta que eligen contestar, los datos que usan, el método que aplican, la forma como lo ejecutan, la manera en que escriben y presentan los resultados) y cuáles son sus méritos o limitaciones. El objetivo es usar ejemplos ilustrativos para entender a fondo cómo funciona el proceso de investigación en todas sus etapas, al tiempo que aprendemos sobre temas interesantes. Evidentemente, sin embargo, esta aproximación hace imposible que el curso sea uno en el que se cubran a fondo los diferentes temas que tocamos. Para estudiantes interesados, en el programa hay muchas lecturas listadas adicionales en cada tema. Y en clase, con frecuencia, se mencionarán ejemplos de otros trabajos de temas similares.

Los métodos utilizados por los artículos se presentaran en la clase conforme van apareciendo los métodos en la lista de lecturas.

Un tema que será dejado de lado en este curso será el de la *economía política del desarrollo*. Esto, porque típicamente durante la Escuela Internacional de Verano, estos tópicos son discutidos en el curso “Desarrollo de América Latina en el Largo Plazo” del Profesor James Robinson y secuaces.

Desde el punto de vista metodológico, un tema que será dejado de lado será la “estimación estructural” de modelos económicos. Esta es un área activa de investigación, complementaria a las aproximaciones de “forma reducida” que caracterizan la mayoría de aplicaciones en este curso y que (por ahora) desborda los alcances del curso.

3. Objetivos de la materia

El curso tiene dos objetivos complementarios.

Primero, familiarizarlos con el tipo de preguntas y respuestas que ofrece la economía política, apoyándonos en algunos ejemplos de investigaciones recientes sobre la relación entre economía y política, en un amplio conjunto de tópicos.

Segundo, enseñarles a entender y evaluar críticamente el proceso de investigación empírica cuantitativa en las ciencias sociales, en particular en el campo de la economía política.

Este segundo objetivo tiene varias partes. Implica entender y conocer los alcances y limitaciones de las diferentes estrategias empíricas que con mucha astucia deben diseñar los investigadores en esta rama de la economía para resolver los enormes problemas de endogeneidad que enfrentan. Así, las aplicaciones empíricas estudiadas variarán no sólo en temas sino en metodología, incluyendo desde experimentos naturales, hasta el uso de encuestas especialmente diseñadas y los experimentos en laboratorio y de “campo”. La idea es que al final del curso ustedes tengan buenas respuestas para, entre otras, el siguiente tipo de preguntas sobre un trabajo de investigación: ¿Es la pregunta realmente relevante? ¿La metodología sirve para contestar la pregunta? ¿Son los resultados convincentes? ¿Las conclusiones se derivan de los resultados?

4. Organización del curso

El contenido del curso, con las lecturas respectivas, se encuentra detallado semana por semana en la [lista de lecturas](#).

Se deben tener en cuenta las siguientes fechas importantes:

Marzo 15: Fecha límite de entrega del 30 %*

Marzo 22: Fecha límite de retiro de materias.

Abril 15 - 19: Semana de trabajo individual.

Mayo 11: Último día de clases.

Mayo 13-29: Semanas de exámenes finales

Junio 6: Fecha límite entrega notas definitivas

* Para el 15 de marzo, ustedes tendrán las notas correspondientes a aproximadamente la mitad de las comprobaciones totales, realizadas hasta la fecha, correspondientes al 12.5 % para estudiantes de maestría y 17.5 % para estudiantes de pregrado. Además, una nota de participación preliminar (que pesa 15 % para maestría y 20 % para pregrado). Si para la fecha usted ya ha presentado referee report, tendrá definido además un 30 % para maestría y 45 % para pregrado. Note que esto significa que si usted (i) es de maestría y (ii) no ha presentado referee report antes del 11 de marzo, no tendrá el 30 % de su nota, sino una cantidad ligeramente menor, de cerca del 27.5 %. *Importante:* Si usted es de maestría y quiere asegurarse de tener el 30 % antes del 11 de marzo, debe solicitar la presentación de un referee report antes de esa fecha.

5. Metodología

No hay libro de texto, en cada sesión se discutirán una serie de lecturas asignadas obligatorias que *deben leerse antes de clase*. En la clase se busca fomentar la participación activa de los estudiantes.

El curso está abierto a estudiantes de Maestría y de Pregrado.

6. Competencias

Aprender a identificar preguntas relevantes de investigación en economía política, conociendo además algunos de los grandes temas de debate en los tópicos estudiados.

Aprender los alcances y limitaciones de las posibles estrategias empíricas que pueden plantearse para contestar dichas preguntas.

Desarrollar la capacidad de formular una pregunta válida de investigación junto con una estrategia para contestarla.

Leer críticamente un artículo de investigación, identificando sus fortalezas y debilidades tanto de forma como de fondo.

Desarrollar habilidades de expresión escrita y oral.

Trabajar en grupo.

7. Criterios de evaluación

Los porcentajes de cada evaluación aparecen en el siguiente cuadro.

Cuadro 1: Actividades y porcentajes de cada evaluación

Actividad	Maestría	Pregrado
Participación en clase.	15 %	20 %
Comprobaciones de lectura.	25 %	35 %
Informe escrito del referee report.	20 %	30 %
Presentación del referee report.	10 %	15 %
Proyecto de investigación. Primera entrega.*	5 %	0 %
Proyecto de investigación. Evaluación primera entrega de un compañero.*	5 %	0 %
Proyecto de investigación. Entrega final.	20 %	0 %

Notas: Los estudiantes de pregrado que quieran presentar propuesta de investigación pueden hacerlo y enfrentan los porcentajes de evaluación de los estudiantes de Maestría.

* La primera entrega será calificada por un compañero, siguiendo unos criterios ([matriz de calificación](#)) previamente especificados. Los estudiantes tendrán una semana para hacer esta evaluación.

Las actividades de clase que serán evaluadas son las siguientes:

- Participación en clase.
- Comprobaciones de lectura.
- Un *referee report* de un *paper* asignado aleatoriamente. El *referee report* se presenta en grupos de tres estudiantes, y debe ser expuesto por uno de los estudiantes, elegido al azar, en no más de 15 minutos de clase. La primera semana de clases se asignarán fechas para presentación de referee reports y se explicará qué se espera del referee report. Por lo tanto, los grupos para trabajar en el referee report deben definirse también la primera semana de clases.
- **Para estudiantes de Maestría: Abril 9 (primera entrega) y Mayo 7 (segunda entrega):** Presentación de un proyecto de investigación (motivación, literatura relacionada, fuentes de datos, estrategia empírica). NO se trata de culminar un proyecto de investigación, sólo de plantearlo coherente y claramente.

Según los artículos 62 y 63 del [Reglamento general de estudiantes de pregrado](#), el estudiante tendrá cuatro días hábiles después de la entrega de la evaluación calificada para presentar un reclamo. El profesor responderá al reclamo en los cinco días hábiles siguientes. Si el estudiante considera que la respuesta no concuerda con los criterios de evaluación podrá solicitar un segundo calificador al Consejo de la Facultad en los cuatro días hábiles posteriores a la recepción de la decisión del profesor.

Nota importante: los estudiantes deben seguir celosamente las reglas para citar trabajos de otros, tanto en los referee reports como en las propuestas de investigación. Violaciones en este sentido, así como el plagio en comprobaciones de lectura, se consideran faltas graves que no deben tener cabida en el ambiente académico.

Fraude: comprométanse con su aprendizaje. Les dejo esta reflexión escrita por Marc Hofstetter:

Podría comenzar con el símil del estudiante de medicina que una vez graduado y en medio de una cirugía, nota que su paciente se complica y recuerda que esa complicación la ha debido estudiar en su carrera, pero que en aquella ocasión en que el profesor le había pedido hacerlo, había cometido un fraude y nunca aprendió cómo lidiarla. Podría seguir con la descripción de sus pasos a la salida de la cirugía, apesadumbrados, dubitativos, camino a encontrarse con la viuda del paciente.

O habría podido comenzar con el símil de la estudiante de ingeniería civil que tampoco aprovechó su paso por la carrera para aprender y echó mano de trampas y copialinas para conseguir su título. Podría describir una cena de la ingeniera con sus amigos de universidad celebrando un nuevo contrato de su exitosa empresa, interrumpido por la noticia de que el puente que estaban a punto de inaugurar ha colapsado matando a varios obreros. Podría seguir con la descripción de sus pasos a la salida de la reunión interrumpida, apesadumbrados, dubitativos, camino a su casa, con la certeza de que el puente y las vidas se desplomaron por su mal diseño.

También habría podido comenzar por el símil del economista que en su época de estudiante se consagró como el rey del atajo en sus clases, del todo vale. La estrategia la llevó a su vida profesional, donde escaló hasta llegar a cargos ministeriales. Hoy, desde la prisión, recuerda con horror el sistema de pensiones que con sus decisiones quebró, dejando sin ingresos a millones de adultos mayores. Podría seguir con la descripción de sus pasos entre el patio y la celda, apesadumbrados, dubitativos, recordando los atajos que tomó desde muy temprano en su vida.

Pero no voy a comenzar por esas descripciones. No voy a ahondar en los pensamientos que esconden los pasos apesadumbrados de unos y otros. No voy a hacer juicios de valor sobre sus acciones. Quiero simplemente hacerle unas preguntas: ¿Con qué objetivo se inscribió a la Universidad? ¿Tiene intención de usarla para aprender y explorar sus intereses? ¿O interpreta esos años como un atajo a un título? Y si hay atisbos de atajo en su respuesta ¿cree que cada atajo es solo un evento circunstancial sin consecuencias hacia adelante? ¿No cree que los atajos están marcando los caminos que habrá de seguir en su vida? ¿Se ha dado cuenta de que los atajos hacen que se pierda de lo mejor de la vida, los caminos que se hacen al andar? ¿No se ha dado cuenta que esas licencias, esas “pequeñas” corrupciones que le parecen ahora aceptables se van a convertir en los ladrillos sobre las cuales descansarán otras quizás más grandes? ¿Ha pensado qué dice sobre un estudiante y sobre su calidad humana, sobre la percepción que de este tienen sus amigos, familiares, parejas, futuros empleadores y subalternos, mensajes como los que hay abajo, u otros comportamientos deshonestos? ¿No le parece un irrespeto con sus profesores magistrales, complementarios y monitores hacerlos leer, evaluar, corregir y pensar sobre documentos que Ud entregó como suyos pero que no hizo?

Los invito a firmar sus trabajos de esta clase con el siguiente encabezado:

Este trabajo lo escribí y desarrollé yo mismo/a, de manera honesta, y ciñéndome a las instrucciones dadas por los profesores del curso. Con mi firma certifico con MI PALABRA DE HONOR que eso es así:

Cláusula de ajustes razonables:

Si usted lo considera importante, siéntase en libertad de informar a su profesor/a lo antes posible si tiene alguna condición o discapacidad visible o invisible y requiere de algún tipo de apoyo o ajuste para estar en igualdad de condiciones con los y las demás estudiantes, de manera que se puedan tomar las medidas necesarias con anticipación. En caso en que decida informar a su profesor/a, por favor, justifique su solicitud con un certificado médico o constancia de su situación. También lo invitamos a buscar asesoría y apoyo en la Dirección de su programa, en la Decanatura de Estudiantes (<http://centrodeconsejeria.uniandes.edu.co> Bloque Nf, ext.2330, horario de atención L-V 8:00a.m. a 5:00 p. m.) o en el Programa de Acción por la Igualdad y la Inclusión Social (PAIIS) de la Facultad de Derecho (paiis@uniandes.edu.co). Se entiende por ajustes razonables todas “las modificaciones y adaptaciones necesarias y adecuadas que no impongan una carga desproporcionada o indebida, cuando se requieran en un caso particular, para garantizar a las personas con discapacidad el goce o ejercicio, en igualdad de condiciones con las demás, de todos los derechos humanos y libertades fundamentales”. Convención sobre los Derechos de las personas con discapacidad, art.2

8. Sistema de aproximación de notas definitiva

Se aproximará la nota definitiva al múltiplo de 0.1 más cercano.

9. Bibliografía

La bibliografía puede consultarse en la [lista de lecturas](#).

Aplicaciones Empíricas en Economía Política

Lista de lecturas

Temario del curso con lecturas obligatorias (* en rojo) y complementarias (●):

A continuación el temario del curso organizado por sesiones. A partir de la segunda sesión es indispensable la lectura de los artículos previo a cada sesión. **Lea con detenimiento** para identificar las lecturas obligatorias de cada sesión.

Me reservo el derecho de modificar algunas de las lecturas obligatorias acá listadas. Cualquier cambio será notificado con una semana de anticipación. Pueden consultar mi página web para tener siempre la versión más actualizada de esta lista de lecturas.

La lista de lecturas se divide en dos partes. En la primera parte, se resumen los temas y lecturas asignadas semana a semana. En la segunda, hay una lista más completa, y más o menos accidental (con esto quiero decir que la inclusión de lecturas en cada tema obedece a un proceso más o menos desorganizado en el tiempo y no debe tomarse como una curaduría rigurosa del tema en cuestión) que es útil tanto para los que quieren profundizar como para los que estarán pensando en su propuesta de investigación.

Listado por sesiones

1. Sesiones # 1-2: Introducción a las Reglas de Juego y al Problema de Inferencia Causal

a) El problema de inferencia causal

- * Esther Duflo. Empirical methods - handout. 2013. URL http://web.mit.edu/14.771/www/emp_handout.pdf
- * Paul W. Holland. Statistics and causal inference. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 81(396):pp. 945–960, 1986. ISSN 01621459. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2289064>
- A. Deaton. Instruments, randomization, and learning about development. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 49:424–455, June 2010. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w14690>

b) Sobre los posibles abusos del “identification taliban”

- A. Deaton. Instruments, randomization, and learning about development. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 49:424–455, June 2010. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w14690>
- Daron Acemoglu. Theory, general equilibrium and political economy in development economics. (April), 2010. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w15944>
- Una lectura más ligera: Fergusson, El “Talibán de la Identificación” en la Ciencias Sociales, La Silla Vacía

c) Sugerencias para escribir (y hablar) mejor, y sugerencias para el referee report

- * John H. Cochrane. Writing tips for ph. d. students. *Unpublished manuscript, Chicago Booth*, 2005. URL http://faculty.chicagobooth.edu/john.cochrane/research/papers/phd_paper_writing.pdf
- Hernán Vallejo. Bases para la elaboración de un artículo publicable como tesis en economía. Documentos Cede 002057, Universidad De Los Andes-Cede, July 2003
- Jonathan B. Berk, Campbell R. Harvey, and David Hirshleifer. How to write an effective referee report and improve the scientific review process. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 31(1):231–44, February 2017. doi: 10.1257/jep.31.1.231. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/jep.31.1.231>
- Tips4Economists de Masa Kudamatsu, incluyendo este y otros temas: <https://sites.google.com/site/mkudamatsu/tips4economists>

2. Sesiones # 3-4: Elecciones, clientelismo y compra de votos

Métodos: experimentos aleatorios y experimentos de lista.

* Kosuke Imai and Graeme Blair. Statistical analysis of list experiments. *Political Analysis*, 20, 2012. URL <http://imai.princeton.edu/research/files/listP.pdf>

Nota: Este trabajo expone una metodología que presentaremos en clase, y no es sujeto de referee report.

*Gustavo J Bobonis, Paul Gertler, Marco Gonzalez-Navarro, and Simeon Nichter. Vulnerability and clientelism. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research, 2017. URL <https://www.nber.org/papers/w23589>

*Leopoldo Fergusson, Carlos Molina, and Juan Felipe Riaño. I Sell My Vote, and So What? Incidence, Social Bias, and Correlates of Clientelism in Colombia. *Economia Journal*, 0(Fall 2018):181–218, November 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/col/000425/016957.html>

*Ezequiel Gonzalez Ocantos, Chad Kiewiet De Jonge, and David W Nickerson. The conditionality of vote-buying norms: Experimental evidence from Latin America. *American Journal of Political Science*, 58(1):197–211, 2014

*Alan Gerber, Mitchell Hoffman, John Morgan, and Collin Raymond. One in a million: Field experiments on perceived closeness of the election and voter turnout. Working Paper 23071, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2017. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w23071>

• Daniel Corstange. Vote buying under competition and monopsony: Evidence from a list experiment in Lebanon. *Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association*, 2010. URL <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/9a28/2d2d416faab1e5e30fda8d84dd4e310d92b6.pdf>

• Ezequiel Gonzalez-Ocantos, Chad Kiewiet de Jonge, Carlos Meléndez, Javier Osorio, and David W. Nickerson. Vote buying and social desirability bias: Experimental Evidence from Nicaragua. *American Journal of Political Science*, 56(1):202–217, January 2012. URL https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ezequiel_Gonzalez_Ocantos/publication/262049007_Vote_Buying_and_Social_Desirability_Bias_Experimental_Evidence_from_Nicaragua/links/0f317536842793875a000000.pdf

• Kosuke Imai, Bethany Park, and Kenneth F. Greene. Using the predicted responses from list experiments as explanatory variables in regression models. *Political Analysis*, 2014. doi: 10.1093/pan/mpu017. URL <http://pan.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2014/11/11/pan.mpu017.abstract>

• Ali Çarkoglu and S. Erdem Aytaç. Who gets targeted for vote-buying? Evidence from an augmented list experiment in Turkey. *European Political Science Review*, 7:547–566, 11 2015. ISSN 1755-7747. doi: 10.1017/S1755773914000320. URL http://journals.cambridge.org/article_S1755773914000320

• Daniel Corstange. Vote trafficking in Lebanon. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 44(3): 483–505, 2012. ISSN 00207438, 14716380. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/23280469>

• Frederico Finan and Laura Schechter. Vote-Buying and Reciprocity. *Econometrica*, 80(2):863–881, 2012. ISSN 1468-0262. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17411>

• Thomas Fujiwara and Leonard Wantchekon. Can Informed Public Deliberation Overcome Clientelism? Experimental Evidence from Benin. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 5(4): 241–55, October 2013. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aejapp/v5y2013i4p241-55.html>

• Chappell Lawson and Kenneth F. Greene. Making clientelism work: How norms of reciprocity increase voter compliance. *Comparative Politics*, 47(1):61–85, 2014-10-01T00:00:00. doi: doi:10.5129/001041514813623173. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/cuny/cp/2014/00000047/00000001/art00005>

• Michael Callen and James D. Long. Institutional corruption and election fraud: Evidence from a field experiment in Afghanistan. *American Economic Review*, 105(1):354–81, 2015. doi: 10.1257/aer.20120427. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.20120427>

- F. Daniel Hidalgo and Simeon Nichter. Voter buying: Shaping the electorate through clientelism. *American Journal of Political Science*, pages n/a–n/a, 2015. ISSN 1540-5907. doi: 10.1111/ajps.12214. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12214>
- Horacio Larreguy. Monitoring Political Brokers: Evidence from Clientelistic Networks in Mexico. 2012(November), 2012. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/8456>
- J.I. Domínguez, K.F. Greene, C.H. Lawson, and A. Moreno. *Mexico's Evolving Democracy: A Comparative Study of the 2012 Elections*. Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014. ISBN 9781421415543. URL <https://books.google.com.co/books?id=hczxBQAAQBAJ>

3. Sesión # 5: Constituciones, democracia, y formas de la democracia

Métodos: variables instrumentales y diferencias en diferencias.

* Daron Acemoglu. Constitutions, Politics, and Economics: A Review Essay on Persson and Tabellini's The Economic Effects of Constitutions. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 43(4):1025–1048, December 2005. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/4468>

Nota: Este trabajo es una útil discusión sobre el problema de identificación en economía política, y no es sujeto de referee report.

* Masayuki Kudamatsu. Has democratization reduced infant mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa? Evidence from micro data. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 2006. URL <https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&pid=sites&srcid=ZGVmYXVsdGRvbWVfbnxta3VkYW1hdHN1fGd40jE2NDkxYjZhYTZjOD1>

• Daron Acemoglu, Simon Johnson, James A Robinson, and Pierre Yared. Income and democracy. *American Economic Review*, 98(3):808–42, 2008

4. Sesión # 6: Estado, democracia, y violencia

Métodos: regresión discontinua.

* David S. Lee and Thomas Lemieux. Regression discontinuity designs in economics. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 48(2):281–355, June 2010. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/jecclit/v48y2010i2p281-355.html>

Nota: Este trabajo expone la metodología de regresión discontinua, y no es sujeto de referee report.

* Leopoldo Fergusson, Pablo Querubín, Nelson A. Ruiz, and Juan F. Vargas. The Real Winner's Curse. Documentos Cede 015279, Universidad de los Andes-Cede, January 2017. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/015279.html>

* Thomas Fujiwara et al. A regression discontinuity test of strategic voting and duverger's law. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, 6(3–4):197–233, 2011. URL http://www.princeton.edu/~fujiwara/papers/duverger_site.pdf

* Hector Galindo Silva. Political Openness and Armed Conflict: Evidence from Local Councils in Colombia. Technical Report 016721, Universidad Javeriana - Bogotá, September 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000416/016721.html>

• Guido Imbens and Thomas Lemieux. Regression discontinuity designs: A guide to practice. Working Paper 337, National Bureau of Economic Research, April 2007. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/t0337>

• Andrew Gelman and Guido Imbens. Why High-order Polynomials Should not be Used in Regression Discontinuity Designs. Working Paper 20405, National Bureau of Economic Research, August 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20405>

• Justin McCrary. Manipulation of the running variable in the regression discontinuity design: A density test. *Journal of Econometrics*, 142(2):698–714, February 2008. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/eee/econom/v142y2008i2p698-714.html>

- Sebastian Calonico, Matias D. Cattaneo, and Rocio Titiunik. Robust nonparametric confidence intervals for regression-discontinuity designs. *Econometrica*, 82(6):2295–2326, 2014. ISSN 1468-0262. doi: 10.3982/ECTA11757. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.3982/ECTA11757>

5. Sesión # 7: Inmigración, Comercio Internacional y Política

- * Arnaud Chevalier, Benjamin Elsner, Andreas Lichter, and Nico Pestel. Immigrant voters, taxation and the size of the welfare state. 2018. URL <https://www.iza.org/publications/dp/11725/immigrant-voters-taxation-and-the-size-of-the-welfare-state>
- * Michael Chletsos and Stelios Roupakias. Immigration and far-right voting: Evidence from Greece. MPRA Paper 88545, University Library of Munich, Germany, August 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/pramprapa/88545.html>
- * Aina Gallego, Thomas Kurer, and Nikolas Schöll. Not so disruptive after all: How workplace digitalization affects political preferences. Economics Working Papers 1623, Department of Economics and Business, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, November 2018a. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/upf/upfgen/1623.html>
- Stephanie J Rickard. Incumbents beware: The impact of offshoring on elections. 2018
- Cevat G Aksoy, Sergei Guriev, and Daniel S Treisman. Globalization, government popularity, and the great skill divide. Working Paper 25062, National Bureau of Economic Research, September 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w25062>
- Simone Moriconi, Giovanni Peri, and Riccardo Turati. Skill of the Immigrants and Vote of the Natives: Immigration and Nationalism in European Elections 2007-2016. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research, 2018. URL <https://www.nber.org/papers/w25077>

6. Sesión # 8: Racismo, nacionalismo, violencia étnica

- * Emilio Depetris-Chauvin, Ruben Durante, and Filipe R Campante. Building nations through shared experiences: Evidence from african football. Working Paper 24666, National Bureau of Economic Research, May 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24666>
- * Arthur Thomas Blouin and Sharun W Mukand. Erasing ethnicity? propaganda, nation building and identity in rwanda. 2017. URL <https://doi.org/10.1086/701441>
- * Leonardo Burszty, Georgy Egorov, and Stefano Fiorin. From extreme to mainstream: How social norms unravel. Working Paper 23415, National Bureau of Economic Research, May 2017. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w23415>

7. Sesión # 9: Preferencias políticas y política económica

- * Esra Kose, Elira Kuka, and Na'ama Shenhav. Who benefited from women's suffrage? Working Paper 24933, National Bureau of Economic Research, August 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24933>
- * Cesi Cruz, Philip Keefer, Julien Labonne, and Francesco Trebbi. Making policies matter: Voter responses to campaign promises. Working Paper 24785, National Bureau of Economic Research, June 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24785>
- * James Feigenbaum, Alexander Hertel-Fernandez, and Vanessa Williamson. From the bargaining table to the ballot box: Political effects of right to work laws. Working Paper 24259, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24259>

8. Sesión # 10: La maldición de los recursos naturales

* Alex Armand, Alexander Coutts, Pedro C Vicente, and Ines Vilela. Does Information Break the Political Resource Curse? Experimental Evidence from Mozambique. Technical report, Working Paper, 2018. URL <http://www.pedrocente.org/cursemoz.pdf>

* Jorge Gallego, Stanislaw Maldonado, and Lorena Trujillo. Blessing a Curse? Institutional Reform and Resource Booms in Colombia. Documentos de Trabajo 016225, Universidad del Rosario, April 2018b. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000092/016225.html>

* Maria Carreri and Oeindrila Dube. Do natural resources influence who comes to power, and how? *The Journal of Politics*, 79(2):502–518, 2017. URL <https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/10.1086/688443>

9. Sesión # 11: Qué pueden hacer los electores, aparte de votar

Métodos: variables instrumentales y diferencias en diferencias.

* Andreas Madestam, Daniel Shoag, Stan Veuger, and David Yanagizawa-Drott. Do Political Protests Matter? Evidence from the Tea Party Movement. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 2013. doi: 10.1093/qje/qjt021. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2013/08/11/qje.qjt021.abstract>

* Leopoldo Fergusson and Carlos A. Molina. Facebook causes protests. *Unpublished Manuscript*. URL <https://www.dropbox.com/s/u6nr8x82tyrd1ab/SocialMediavDraft.pdf?dl=0>

* Ruben Enikolopov, Alexey Makarin, and Maria Petrova. Social media and protest participation: Evidence from Russia. *Available at SSRN 2696236*, 2017

• Emiliano Huet-Vaughn. Quiet riot: The causal effect of protest violence. *UC Berkeley*, 2013. URL <http://econgrads.berkeley.edu/emilianohuet-vaughn/jobmarket/>

• D Chor and FR Campante. “The people want the fall of the regime”: Schooling , political protest , and the economy. 2011. URL <http://dash.harvard.edu/handle/1/4876868>

• Daron Acemoglu, Tarek A. Hassan, and Ahmed Tahoun. The Power of the Street: Evidence from Egypt’s Arab Spring. Working Paper 20665, National Bureau of Economic Research, November 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20665>

• Joana Naritomi. Consumers as tax auditors. *Harvard Economics*, 2013. URL <http://scholar.harvard.edu/jnaritomi/research>

10. Sesión # 12 : Redes sociales y política

* Catia Batista, Julia Seither, and Pedro C. Vicente. Migration, Political Institutions, and Social Networks. CReAM Discussion Paper Series 1813, Centre for Research and Analysis of Migration (CReAM), Department of Economics, University College London, August 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/crm/wpaper/1813.html>

* Guo Xu, Marianne Bertrand, and Robin Burgess. Social proximity and bureaucrat performance: Evidence from india. Working Paper 25389, National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w25389>

* Nicholas Eubank. Social networks and the political salience of ethnicity. Technical report, 2016. URL http://www.nickeubank.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Eubank_EthnicityNetworks.pdf

• Felipe González. Collective action in networks: Evidence from the Chilean student movement. 2016. URL <https://goo.gl/in2zH5>

11. Sesión # 13: Economía política del desarrollo y la política regional

* Roland Hodler and Paul A. Raschky. Regional favoritism. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 129(2):995, 2014

* Luis R. Martínez. Sources of revenue and government performance: Evidence from Colombia. 2017. URL <https://goo.gl/2RktBe>

- Vivian Hoffmann, Pamela Jakiela, Michael Kremer, and Ryan Sheely. There is no place like home: Theory and evidence on decentralization and politician preferences. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/12767>
- Sam Asher and Paul Novosad. Politics and local economic growth: Evidence from india. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 9(1):229–73, January 2017. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/app.20150512>
- Lucie Gadenne. Tax me, but spend wisely? sources of public finance and government accountability. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 9(1):274–314, January 2017. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/app.20150509>

12. Sesión # 14: Economía política de los medios

Métodos: Análisis (categorización) de textos, IV, diferencias en diferencias

- *Matthew A Gentzkow and Jesse M Shapiro. What drives media slant? Evidence from US daily newspapers. *Econometrica*, 78(1):35–71, 2010b. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/ecm/emetrp/v78y2010i1p35-71.html>
- * Oscar Barrera, Sergei Guriev, Emeric Henry, and Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. Facts, alternative facts, and fact checking in times of post-truth politics. CEPR Discussion Papers 12220, C.E.P.R. Discussion Papers, 2017. URL <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:cpr:ceprdp:12220>
- * Maria Petrova, Ananya Sen, and Pinar Yildirim. Social media and political donations: New technology and incumbency advantage in the United States. URL <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2836323>
- Andrea Prat and David Strömberg. The political economy of mass media. *Advances in Economics and Econometrics.*, 2013. URL <http://perseus.iies.su.se/~dstro/mediasurvey11-02-11.pdf>
- James M. Snyder and David Strömberg. Press coverage and political accountability. *Journal of Political Economy*, 118(2):355–408, 2010. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/ucp/jpolec/v118y2010i2p355-408.html>
- Timothy Besley and Robin Burgess. The political economy of government responsiveness: Theory and evidence from India. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 117(4):1415–1451, 2002. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/117/4/1415.short>

13. Sesión # 15: Tema por definir

Lista accidental de lecturas de referencia por temas

1. Otras lecturas sobre los métodos que le gustan al “identification taliban”

- Alberto Abadie and Matias D Cattaneo. Econometric methods for program evaluation. *Annual Review of Economics*, 10:465–503, 2018
- Joseph G. Altonji, Todd E. Elder, and Christopher R. Taber. Selection on Observed and Unobserved Variables: Assessing the Effectiveness of Catholic Schools. Working Paper 7831, National Bureau of Economic Research, August 2000. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w7831>
- Joshua Angrist and Miikka Rokkanen. Wanna Get Away? RD Identification Away from the Cutoff. NBER Working Papers 18662, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc, December 2012. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/18662.html>
- Marinho Bertanha, Guido W Imbens, et al. External validity in fuzzy regression discontinuity designs. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc, 2014. URL http://web.stanford.edu/~bertanha/Bertanha_Imbens_2014.pdf
- Lucas Coffman and Muriel Niederle. Pre-analysis plans are not the solution replications might be. Technical report, 2014. URL <http://web.stanford.edu/~niederle/Coffman.Niederle.PAP.JEP.October2014.pdf>
- Scott Cunningham. *Causal Inference: The Mixtape*. 2018. URL http://scunning.com/cunningham_mixtape.pdf [Datos del libro disponibles en: <https://rdr.io/github/johnson-shuffle/mixtape/>]
- Esther Duflo, Rachel Glennerster, and Michael Kremer. *Using Randomization in Development Economics Research: A Toolkit*, volume 4 of *Handbook of Development Economics*, chapter 61, pages 3895–3962. Elsevier, January 2008. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/h/eee/devchp/5-61.html>
- Andrew Goodman-Bacon. Difference-in-differences with variation in treatment timing. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research, 2018. URL <https://www.nber.org/papers/w25018>
- Guido Imbens. Matching methods in practice: Three examples. Working Paper 19959, National Bureau of Economic Research, March 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w19959>
- Robert J LaLonde. Evaluating the econometric evaluations of training programs with experimental data. *American Economic Review*, 76(4):604–20, September 1986. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aecrev/v76y1986i4p604-20.html>
- Rose McDermott. Experimental methods in political science. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 5(1):31–61, 2002. URL <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.5.091001.170657>
- Dina Pomeranz. Impact evaluation methods in public economics: A brief introduction to randomized evaluations and comparison with other methods. *Public Finance Review*, 45(1):10–43, 2017. URL <https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142115614392>
- Jeffrey A. Smith and Petra E. Todd. Does matching overcome LaLonde’s critique of nonexperimental estimators? *Journal of Econometrics*, 125(1-2):305–353, March 2005. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S030440760400082X>

2. Sobre otras estrategias y métodos de investigación en economía política

- Adam. J. Berinsky, Gregory. A. Huber, and Gabriel S. Lenz. Evaluating Online Labor Markets for Experimental Research: Amazon.com’s Mechanical Turk. *Political Analysis*, 20(3):351–368, March 2012. URL <http://goo.gl/bIciQ>
- D. W. Gingerich. Understanding Off-the-Books Politics: Conducting Inference on the Determinants of Sensitive Behavior with Randomized Response Surveys. *Political Analysis*, 18(3):349–380, June 2010

- DS Karlan and Jonathan Zinman. List Randomization for Sensitive Behavior: An Application for Measuring Use of Loan Proceeds. *Journal of Development Economics*, 2012. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304387811000873>
- EGAP Methods Guides: <https://egap.org/list-methods-guides>
- Benjamin Edelman. Using internet data for economic research. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 26(2):189–206, May 2012. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41495310>
- Columbia Center for the Study of Development Strategies & the Harriman Institute. Workshop on Experiments in Political Economy. (May), 2011. URL <http://cu-csds.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/05/Booklet.pdf>

3. Instituciones y políticas

a) Constituciones, democracia, y formas de la democracia

- Daron Acemoglu. Constitutions, Politics, and Economics: A Review Essay on Persson and Tabellini's The Economic Effects of Constitutions. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 43(4):1025–1048, December 2005. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/4468>
- Masayuki Kudamatsu. Has democratization reduced infant mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa? Evidence from micro data. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 2006. URL <https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&pid=sites&srcid=ZGVmYXVsdGRvbWFpbmxta3VkYW1hdHN1fGd40jE2NDkxYj>
- Björn Tyrefors Hinnerich and Per Pettersson-Lidbom. Democracy, Redistribution, and Political Participation: Evidence From Sweden 1919-1938. *Econometrica*, 82(3):961–993, 2014. ISSN 1468-0262. URL <http://people.su.se/~pepet/Econometrica.pdf>
- Carlos Felipe Balcazar. Long-run effects of democracy on income inequality: evidence from repeated cross-sections. Policy Research Working Paper Series 7153, The World Bank, January 2015. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/7153.html>
- Timothy Besley and Masayuki Kudamatsu. Health and democracy. *American Economic Review*, pages 313–318, 2006. URL <http://econ.lse.ac.uk/~tbesley/papers/healthanddemocracy.pdf>
- Leopoldo Fergusson and Juan F. Vargas. Don't make war, make elections. franchise extension and violence in sixteenth-century colombia. DOCUMENTOS CEDE 010584, UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES-CEDE, February 2013. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/010584.html>
- Casey B. Mulligan, Ricard Gil, and Xavier Sala i Martin. Do democracies have different public policies than nondemocracies? *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1):51–74, Winter 2004. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/jecper/v18y2004i1p51-74.html>
- Paul Novosad and Sam Asher. Politics and Local Economic Growth: Evidence from India. 2012
- T Persson. Forms of Democracy, Policy and Economic Development. 2005. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w11171>
- T Persson and G Tabellini. Constitutions and Economic Policy. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1):75–98, 2004. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3216876>
- T Persson and G Tabellini. Constitutional rules and fiscal policy outcomes. *American Economic Review*, 2004. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3592767>
- X Meng, Nancy Qian, and Pierre Yared. The Institutional Causes of China's $\frac{1}{2}$ s Great Famine, 1959-1961. pages 1959–1961, 2010. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16361>

b) Elecciones y reglas electorales

- David Stromberg. How the electoral college influences campaigns and policy: The probability of being florida. *American Economic Review*, 98(3):769–807, 2008. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/29730095>

- A Eggers. Opposition representation and policy moderation: Evidence from French municipalities. (August), 2010a. URL http://andy.egge.rs/papers/opp_rep_france.pdf
- S Coate and T Besley. Elected versus appointed regulators: Theory and evidence. 2000. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w7579>
- Monica Martinez-Bravo, Gerard Padró i Miquel, Nancy Qian, and Yang Yao. The effects of democratization on public goods and redistribution: Evidence from china. Working Paper 18101, National Bureau of Economic Research, May 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w18101>
- Gerard Padró-i Miquel, Nancy Qian, and Yang Yao. Voter Heterogeneity and Public Goods: Evidence from Religious Fragmentation and Elections in China. 2012
- F Trebbi, P Aghion, and A Alesina. Electoral Rules And Minority Representation in US Cities. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*..., (February):325–357, 2008. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/123/1/325.short>

c) **Los efectos de las fronteras políticas**

- Ryan Bubb. The evolution of property rights: State law or informal norms? *Journal of Law and Economics*, 56:555–594, 2013. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/673208>
- Maxim L Pinkovskiy. Economic Discontinuities at Borders: Evidence from Satellite Data on Lights at Night. 2011. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/7271>

d) **Derechos de propiedad**

- Richard Hornbeck. Barbed wire: Property rights and agricultural development. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 125(2):767–810, 2010. URL <http://goo.gl/xvK9l>
- Markus Goldstein and Christopher Udry. The profits of power: Land rights and agricultural investment in Ghana. *Journal of Political Economy*, 116(6):981–1022, 2008. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/595561>

e) **Instituciones presupuestales**

- JM Poterba. State responses to fiscal crises: the effects of budgetary institutions and politics. *Journal of Political Economy*, 102(4):799–821, 1994. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2138765>

4. **Clientelismo, compra de votos, el Estado, y todo eso**

a) **El funcionamiento del Estado**

- Marco Manacorda, E Miguel, and A Vigorito. Government transfers and political support. 2009. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w14702>
- B Eifert, E Miguel, and DN Posner. Political competition and ethnic identification in Africa. *American Journal of Political* ..., 54(89):494–510, 2010. URL http://emlab.berkeley.edu/~emiguel/pdfs/miguel_pceia.pdf
- Rafael J Santos. To Share Is To Keep: Politicians, Property Rights and Firm Ownership in Post-Apartheid South Africa. 2012. URL http://www.dartmouth.edu/~neudc2012/docs/paper_238.pdf
- E Dal Bó, Federico Finan, and MA Rossi. Strengthening State Capabilities: The Role of Financial Incentives in the Call to Public Service. *UC Berkeley*, 2011. URL <http://businessinnovation.berkeley.edu/williamsonseminar/finan101311.pdf>
- Ruixue Jia and Huihua Nie. Decentralization, collusion and coalmine deaths. *APSA 2012 Annual Meeting Paper*, 2012. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2104749

b) **Acción colectiva y capital social**

- Edward Miguel, Rachel Glennerster, and Alexander Rothenberg. Collective action in diverse Sierra Leone communities. *The Economic Journal*, 123 (568):285–316, 2013. URL <http://goo.gl/5ymwjn>

- Edward Miguel and MK Gugerty. Ethnic diversity, social sanctions, and public goods in Kenya. *Journal of Public Economics*, 2005. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272704001562>
- Pelle Ahlerup, Ola Olsson, and David Yanagizawa. Social capital vs institutions in the growth process. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 2009. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0176268008000815>
- Masayuki Kudamatsu. Ethnic favoritism: Micro Evidence from Guinea. 2009
- T Nannicini, A Stella, G Tabellini, and U Troiano. Social Capital and Political Accountability. 2010. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1622136
- John Bellows and Edward Miguel. War and local collective action in Sierra Leone. *Journal of Public Economics*, (December), 2009. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272709000942>
- Gautam Rao. Familiarity does not breed contempt: Diversity, discrimination and generosity in Delhi schools. *Berkeley Economics*, 2013. URL <http://scholar.harvard.edu/rao/publications/familiarity-does-not-breed-contempt-diversity-discrimination-and-generosity>

5. Elecciones

a) Efectos de gastos de campaña

- Steven D. Levitt. Using Repeat Challengers to Estimate the Effect of Campaign Spending on Election Outcomes in the U.S. House. *Journal of Political Economy*, 102(4):777, January 1994. URL <http://rangevoting.org/Levitt94.pdf>
- Steven D. Levitt and James M. Snyder. The impact of federal spending on House election outcomes. *Journal of Political Economy*, 105(1):30–53, 1997. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/5002.html>
- BS Da Silveira and JMP De Mello. Campaign advertising and election outcomes: Quasi-natural experiment Evidence from gubernatorial elections in Brazil. *The Review of . . .*, pages 1–33, 2011. URL <http://restud.oxfordjournals.org/content/78/2/590.short>

b) Rendición de cuentas y efectos en política de las elecciones

- Thomas Fujiwara. Voting technology, political responsiveness, and infant health: Evidence from brazil. *Working Paper*, 2010. URL http://www.princeton.edu/~fujiwara/papers/elevote_site.pdf
- Ernesto Dal Bo and Martin Rossi. Term length and the effort of politicians. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 78:1237–1263, 2011. URL <http://faculty.haas.berkeley.edu/dalbo/Publications.htm>
- T Besley and A Case. Does Electoral Accountability Affect Economic Policy Choices ? Evidence from Gubernatorial Term Limits. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 110(3):769–798, 1995. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/110/3/769.short>
- Monica Martinez-Bravo and Gerard Padro-i Miquel. Do Local Elections in Non-Democracies Increase Accountability ? Evidence from Rural China. 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16948>
- JG Matsusaka. Fiscal effects of the voter initiative: Evidence from the last 30 years. *Journal of Political Economy*, 103(3):587–623, 1995. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2138700>
- Valentino Larcinese. Enfranchisement and representation: Italy 1909-1913. *London School of Economics*, (November), 2011. URL http://personal.lse.ac.uk/LARCINES/enfranchisement_nov11.pdf

c) Otras causas de éxito (o fracaso) electoral

- David Karol and Edward Miguel. The electoral cost of war: Iraq casualties and the 2004 us presidential election. *Journal of Politics*, 69(03):633–648, July 2007. URL http://emlab.berkeley.edu/~emiguel/pdfs/miguel_iraq.pdf

d) **Ventaja del gobernante de turno o incumbency effects**

- SD Levitt and CD Wolfram. Decomposing the sources of incumbency advantage in the US House. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 22(1):45, February 1997. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/440290>
- Stephen Ansolabehere and James M. Snyder. The incumbency advantage in U.S. elections: An analysis of state and federal offices, 1942-2000. *Election Law Journal: Rules, Politics, and Policy*, 1(3):315–338, 2002

e) **Efectos de frac o ‘Coattails’**

- David E. Broockman. Do congressional candidates have reverse coattails? Evidence from a regression discontinuity design. *Political Analysis*, 17(4):418–434, 2009. URL <http://pan.oxfordjournals.org/content/17/4/418.abstract>

6. **Votantes**

a) **Efectos de los votantes**

- David S Lee, Enrico Moretti, and Matthew Butler. Do voters affect or elect policies? Evidence from the US House. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(3):807–859, August 2004. URL <https://www.princeton.edu/~davidlee/wp/voterspolicies.pdf>

b) **Sesgos de los votantes y porqué votan como votan los votantes (Sesión # 9-10)**

- Fernanda Leite Lopez de Leon and Renata Rizzi. A test for the rational ignorance hypothesis: Evidence from a natural experiment in Brazil. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 6(4):380–98, 2014. doi: 10.1257/pol.6.4.380. URL <https://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/pol.6.4.380>
- Stefano DellaVigna, John A. List, Ulrike Malmendier, and Gautam Rao. Voting to tell others. Working Paper 19832, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w19832>
- Alan S. Gerber, Donald P. Green, and Christopher W. Larimer. Social Pressure and Voter Turnout: Evidence from a Large-Scale Field Experiment. *The American Political Science Review*, 102(1):pp. 33–48, 2008. ISSN 00030554. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644496>
- Andreas Madestam and D Yanagizawa-Drott. Shaping the nation: The effect of fourth of july on political preferences and behavior in the united states. 2011. URL <http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/dyanagi/Research/FourthOfJuly.pdf>
- Chappell Lawson, Gabriel S. Lenz, Andy Baker, and Michael Myers. Looking like a winner: Candidate appearance and electoral success in new democracies. *World Politics*, 62(04):561–593, October 2010. URL <http://goo.gl/NUG1n7>
- Andrew Healy and Gabriel S Lenz. Substituting the end for the whole: Why voters respond primarily to the electio-year economy. 2012. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2108085
- GA HUBER, SJ HILL, and GS LENZ. Sources of bias in retrospective decision making: Experimental evidence on voters’ limitations in controlling incumbents. 2011. URL http://journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S0003055412000391
- Sendhil Mullainathan and Ebonya Washington. Sticking with your vote: Cognitive dissonance and political attitudes. (December), 2007. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/aea/aejae/2009/00000001/00000001/art00005>
- Eric Brunner, Stephen L Ross, and Ebonya Washington. Economics and policy preferences: Causal evidence of the impact of economic conditions on support for redistribution and other ballot

- proposals. 2010. URL <http://www.econ.yale.edu/faculty1/washington/causal-evidence.pdf>
- Willa Friedman, Michael Kremer, E Miguel, and R Thornton. Education as liberation? 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16939>
 - JMD Ladd and GS Lenz. Reassessing the role of anxiety in vote choice. *Political Psychology*, 29(2):275–296, April 2008
 - Thomas a. Husted, Lawrence W. Kenny, and Rebecca B. Morton. Constituent errors in assessing their Senators. *Public Choice*, 83(3-4):251–271, June 1995. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/BF01047746>
 - John List, Ulrike Malmendier, and Gautam Rao Stephano Della Vigna. Voting to tell others. *Unpublished manuscript*, 2013. URL <http://emlab.berkeley.edu/~sdellavi/>

7. Grupos de interés

a) Resúmenes generales

- Stephen Ansolabehere, John M. De Figueiredo, and James M. Snyder. Why is there so little money in US politics? *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 17(1):105–130, 2003. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/9409.html>
- Thomas Stratmann. Some talk: Money in politics. A (partial) review of the literature. *Public Choice*, 124(1-2):135–156, July 2005. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/s11127-005-4750-3>
- John M. de Figueiredo and Brian Kelleher Richter. Advancing the empirical research on lobbying. Working Paper 19698, National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2013. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w19698>

b) Lobbying y puerta giratoria

- Marianne Bertrand, Matilde Bombardini, and Francesco Trebbi. Is it whom you know or what you know? an empirical assessment of the lobbying process. *American Economic Review*, 104(12):3885–3920, 2014. doi: 10.1257/aer.104.12.3885. URL <http://faculty.arts.ubc.ca/ftrebbi/research/bbt.pdf>
- Jordi Blanes i Vidal, Mirko Draca, and Christian Fons-Rosen. Revolving door lobbyists. *American Economic Review*, 102(7):3731–48, 2012. doi: 10.1257/aer.102.7.3731. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/aer.102.7.3731>
- David Lucca, Amit Seru, and Francesco Trebbi. The revolving door and worker flows in banking regulation. Working Paper 20241, National Bureau of Economic Research, June 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20241>
- A Eggers. The partisan revolving door. 2010b. URL http://andy.egge.rs/papers/partisan-revolving_door.pdf
- Sungmun Choi. Do interest groups reward politicians for their votes in the legislature? Evidence from the recent financial crisis. 2012a. URL http://www.princeton.edu/~sungmunc/Research_files/s_choi_JMP.pdf
- Kishore Gawande and Usree Bandyopadhyay. Is protection for sale? evidence on the grossman-helpman theory of endogenous protection. *Review of Economics and statistics*, 82(1):139–152, 2000
- Sungmun Choi. Politician Ideology and Lobbying by Interest Groups. 2012b
- Thomas Romer and JM Snyder Jr. An Empirical Investigation of the Dynamics of PAC Contributions. *American journal of political science*, 38(3):745–769, 1994. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2111605>
- SD Levitt. Are PACs trying to influence politicians or voters? *Economics & Politics*, 10(1):19–35, 1998

- M Bombardini. Firm heterogeneity and lobby participation. *Journal of International Economics*, 75(2):329–348, July 2008. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0022199608000275>

c) **Financiación de campañas**

- Jr Snyder, James M. Campaign contributions as investments: The u.s. house of representatives, 1980-1986. *Journal of Political Economy*, 98(6):1195–1227, December 1990. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2937755>
- Leopoldo Fergusson. Media markets, special interests, and voters. *Journal of Public Economics*, 109(0):13 – 26, 2014. ISSN 0047-2727. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272713002090>
- Thomas Stratmann. What do campaign contributions buy? Deciphering causal effects of money and votes. *Southern Economic Journal*, 57(3):606–620, 1991. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1059776>
- Andrea Prat, Riccardo Puglisi, and James M. Snyder. Is private campaign finance a good thing? Estimates of the potential informational benefits. *papers.ssrn.com*, 2006. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=844405
- Christoph Vanberg. “One Man, One Dollar”? Campaign contribution limits, equal influence, and political communication. *Journal of Public Economics*, 92(3-4):514–531, April 2008

d) **Experimentos**

- Daniel Houser and Thomas Stratmann. Selling favors in the lab: experiments on campaign finance reform. *Public Choice*, 136(1-2):215–239, March 2008. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/s11127-008-9292-z>

8. **Economía Política de los Medios**

a) **Una visión general**

- Andrea Prat and David Strömberg. The political economy of mass media. *Advances in Economics and Econometrics.*, 2013. URL <http://perseus.iies.su.se/~dstro/mediasurvey11-02-11.pdf>

b) **Experimentos y efectos generales de la información**

- Chad Kendall, Tommaso Nannicini, and Francesco Trebbi. How do voters respond to information? evidence from a randomized campaign. *American Economic Review*, 105(1):322–53, 2015. doi: 10.1257/aer.20131063. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.20131063>
- Kosuke Imai. Do Get-Out-the-Vote Calls Reduce Turnout? The Importance of Statistical Methods for Field Experiments. *American Political Science Review*, null:283–300, 5 2005. ISSN 1537-5943. doi: 10.1017/S0003055405051658. URL http://journals.cambridge.org/article_S0003055405051658
- Rohini Pande. Can informed voters enforce better governance? experiments in low-income democracies. *Annual Review of Economics*, 3(1):215–237, 2011. doi: 10.1146/annurev-economics-061109-080154. URL <http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-economics-061109-080154>
- Allan Gerber, Dean Karlan, and Daniel Bergan. Does the media matter? a field experiment measuring the effect of newspapers on voting behavior and political opinions. 2006. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=903812
- Abhijit V. Banerjee, Selvan Kumar, Rohini Pande, and Felix Su. Do informed voters make better choices? Experimental Evidence from urban India. Unpublished manuscript. MIT, Yale and Harvard, 2010. URL http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/rpande/papers/DoInformedVoters_Nov11.pdf

- Alberto Chong, O De La, L Ana, D Karlan, and L Wantchekon. Looking beyond the incumbent: The effects of exposing corruption on electoral outcomes. 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17679>
- Valentino Larcinese. Does political knowledge increase turnout? Evidence from the 1997 british general election. *Public Choice*, 131(3-4):387–411, January 2007a. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/s11127-006-9122-0http://www.springerlink.com/index/T6NRXN66637X7X00.pdf>
- Valentino Larcinese. Information Acquisition, Ideology and Turnout: Theory and Evidence from Britain. *Journal of theoretical politics*, 44(0), 2009. URL <http://jtp.sagepub.com/content/21/2/237.short>
- Cécile Braconnier, Jean-Yves Dormagen, and Vincent Pons. Voter registration costs and disenfranchisement: Experimental evidence from france. *MIT Economics*, 2013. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/grad/vpons/papers>

c) **Efectos de los medios sobre los votantes, elecciones, y las decisiones de política**

- Pablo Barberá and Thomas Zeitzoff. The empirical determinants of social media adoption by world leaders and its political consequences. *Working Paper*, 2014. URL <https://files.nyu.edu/pba220/public/barbera-zeitsoff-apsa-2014.pdf>
- David Strömberg. Radio's impact on public spending. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(1): 189–221, 2004. URL <http://people.su.se/~dstro/Radio.pdf>
- Jonathan McDonald Ladd and Gabriel S. Lenz. Exploiting a rare communication shift to document the persuasive power of the news media. *American Journal of Political Science*, 53(2): 394–410, April 2009. URL <http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/jml89/LaddLenzBritish.pdf>
- Matthew Gentzkow. Television and voter turnout. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 121(3): 931–972, 08 2006. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/tpr/qjecon/v121y2006i3p931-972.html>
- Matthew Gentzkow and Jesse M. Shapiro. Ideological segregation online and offline. April 2010a. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/15916.html>
- GS Lenz. Learning and Opinion Change, Not Priming: Reconsidering the Evidence for the Priming Hypothesis. *American Journal of Political Science*, 2009
- Andrea Prat and David Strömberg. Commercial television and voter information. CEPR Discussion Paper 4989, 2005. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=772002
- Matthew A Gentzkow, Jesse M Shapiro, and Michael Sinkinson. The effect of newspaper entry and exit on electoral politics. NBER Working Paper Series, Working Paper 15544, 2009. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w15544.pdf>
- Kim F. Kahn. Incumbency and the news media in U.S. Senate elections: An experimental investigation. *Political Research Quarterly*, 46(4):715–740, December 1993
- L' dia Farr and Francesco Fasani. Media exposure and internal migration - Evidence from indonesia. CReAM Discussion Paper Series 1117, Centre for Research and Analysis of Migration (CReAM), Department of Economics, University College London, September 2011. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/crm/wpaper/1117.html>
- Julia Cagé. Media competition, information provision and political participation. *Harvard Economics*, 2013. URL <https://sites.google.com/site/juliacagehomepage/research>

d) **Más efectos: el lado bueno de los medios**

- James M. Snyder and David Strömberg. Press coverage and political accountability. *Journal of Political Economy*, 118(2):355–408, 2010. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/ucp/jpolec/v118y2010i2p355-408.html>

- Timothy Besley and Robin Burgess. The political economy of government responsiveness: Theory and evidence from India. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 117(4):1415–1451, 2002. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/117/4/1415.short>
- Maria Petrova. Mass Media and Special Interest Groups. *papers.ssrn.com*, pages 1–34, 2008a. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1155411
- Aymo Brunetti and Beatrice Weder. A free press is bad news for corruption. *Journal of Public Economics*, 87(7–8):1801–1824, 2003. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0047272701001864>
- Edward L Glaeser, Matthew A Gentzkow, and Claudia Goldin. The rise of the Fourth Estate: How newspapers became informative and why it mattered. NBER Working Paper Series, Working Paper 10791, 2004. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w10791>
- Maria Petrova. Newspapers and Parties: How Advertising Revenues Created an Independent Press. *papers.ssrn.com*, 2009. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=977285

e) **El lado oscuro**

- Matthew Gentzkow, Nathan Petek, Jesse M. Shapiro, and Michael Sinkinson. Do newspapers serve the state? incumbent party influence on the us press, 1869-1928. Working Paper 18164, National Bureau of Economic Research, June 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w18164>
- S DellaVigna, R Enikolopov, V Mironova, Maria Petrova, and Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. Unintended media effects in a conflict environment: Serbian radio and croatian nationalism. 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16989>
- S. DellaVigna and Ethan Kaplan. The Fox News effect: Media bias and voting. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 122(3):1187–1234, 2007
- Bei Qin, Yanhui Wu, and David Strömberg. The determinants of media bias in china. In *Working Paper*. 2012. URL http://sites.bu.edu/neudc/files/2014/10/paper_264.pdf
- Gregory J. Martin and Ali Yurukoglu. Bias in cable news: Real effects and polarization. Working Paper 20798, National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20798>
- Leopoldo Fergusson, Juan F. Vargas, and Mauricio A. Vela. Sunlight disinfects? free media in weak democracies. DOCUMENTOS CEDE 010487, UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES-CEDE, February 2013. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/010487.html>
- Juan Felipe Ria no Rodríguez. More than Words and Good Intentions: The Political Agenda-Setting Power. Documentos Cede 011011, Universidad de los Andes-Cede, April 2014. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/011011.html>
- Oliver Latham. Lame ducks and the media. pages 1–36, 2012. URL <http://www.econ.cam.ac.uk/postgrad/oml24/papers/Lame-Ducks-Oliver-Latham.pdf>
- D Yanagizawa-Drott. Propaganda vs . Education: A Case Study of Hate Radio in Rwanda. *hks.harvard.edu*, pages 1–23, 2011. URL http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/dyanagi/Research/Propaganda_vs_Education.pdf
- Taylor C. Boas and F. Daniel Hidalgo. Controlling the airwaves: Incumbency advantage and community radio in Brazil. *American Journal of Political Science*, 55(4):869–885, October 2011. URL <http://people.bu.edu/tboas/airwaves.pdf>
- T Eisensee and David Strömberg. News droughts, news floods, and us disaster relief. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 122(2):693–728, 2007. URL <http://people.su.se/~dstro/Disasters.pdf>
- Gabriel S. Lenz and Chappell Lawson. Looking the Part: Television Leads Less Informed Citizens to Vote Based on Candidates’ $\frac{1}{2}$ Appearance. *American Journal of Political Science*, 55(3):574–589, July 2011. URL http://www.mit.edu/~glenz/looking_the_part.pdf

- Maria Petrova. Inequality and media capture. *Journal of Public Economics*, 92(1–2):183–212, 2008b. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0047272707000606>
- John McMillan and Pablo Zoido. How to subvert democracy: Montesinos in Peru. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(4):69–92, 2002
- David Yanagizawa. Propaganda and conflict: Theory and Evidence from the Rwandan genocide. Unpublished Manuscript, Stockholm University, 2010
- Matthew A Gentzkow and Jesse M Shapiro. Media, education and anti-americanism in the Muslim world. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(3):117–133, 2004
- Benjamin A. Olken. Do television and radio destroy social capital? Evidence from Indonesian villages. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 1(4):1–33, 2009
- Stephen Ansolabehere, Erik C. Snowberg, and James M. Snyder. Television and the incumbency advantage in U.S. elections. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 31(4):469–490, November 2006

f) **Sesgo de los medios**

- Matthew A Gentzkow and Jesse M Shapiro. What drives media slant? Evidence from US daily newspapers. *Econometrica*, 78(1):35–71, 2010b. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/ecm/emetrp/v78y2010i1p35-71.html>
- Valentino Larcinese, Riccardo Puglisi, and James Snyder. Partisan bias in economic news: Evidence on the agenda-setting behavior of US newspapers. *Journal of Public Economics*, 2011. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272711000715>
- Ruben Durante and Brian G. Knight. Partisan control, media bias, and viewer responses: Evidence from berlusconi’s italy. NBER Working Papers, Working Paper 14762, 2009. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1352943
- R Puglisi and JM Snyder Jr. The Balanced US Press. (July), 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17263>
- Brian Knight and Chun Chiang. Media Bias and Influence: Evidence from Newspaper Endorsements. *NBER Working paper No. 14445*, (October), 2008
- James M Snyder and Riccardo Puglisi. Media coverage of political scandals. 2008. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w14598>
- Tim Groseclose and Jeffrey Milyo. A measure of media bias. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120(4):1191–1237, 2005
- Riccardo Puglisi. Being The New York Times: the political behaviour of a newspaper. STICERD-Political Economy and Public Policy Paper Series, 2006. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1158342

9. Corrupción

a) **Resúmenes, efectos generales, y mediciones**

- Benjamin A. Olken. Monitoring corruption: Evidence from a field experiment in indonesia. Working Paper 11753, National Bureau of Economic Research, November 2005. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w11753>
- Raymond Fisman and Edward Miguel. Corruption, norms, and legal enforcement: Evidence from diplomatic parking tickets. *Journal of Political Economy*, 115(6):1020–1048, December 2007. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/527495>
- Benjamin A. Olken and Rohini Pande. Corruption in developing countries. Working Paper 17398, National Bureau of Economic Research, September 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17398>
- Marianne Bertrand, Simeon Djankov, Rema Hanna, and Sendhil Mullainathan. Obtaining a driving license in India: An experimental approach to studying corruption. Working Paper,

November 2006. URL <http://www.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/mullainathan/papers/driving.pdf>

- Raymond Fisman and Jakob Svensson. Are corruption and taxation really harmful to growth ? firm level evidence. (212), 2002. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/wb/wps4301/1999/00000001/00000001/art02485>

- Corruption and the costs of redistribution: Micro Evidence from Indonesia. 90(4-5):853–870, 2006

- Claudio Ferraz and Frederico Finan. Exposing corrupt politicians: The effects of Brazil’s publicly released audits on electoral outcomes. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123(2):747–793, 2008

- Andrew Eggers and Arthur Spirling. Legal Ambiguity and Judicial Bias: Evidence from Electoral Corruption Trials in 19th-Century Britain. *Available at SSRN 2099025*, pages 1–40, 2012. URL http://www.ssrn.com/abstract=2099025http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2099025

b) **Conexiones políticas**

- Raymond Fisman. Estimating the value of political connections. *The American Economic Review*, 91(4):pp. 1095–1102, 2001. ISSN 00028282. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2677829>

- Asim Ijaz Khwaja and Atif Mian. Do lenders favor politically connected firms? Rent provision in an emerging financial market. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120(4):1371–1411, August 2005. URL http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/akhwaja/papers/KM_PoliticalLendingApr05.pdf

- Raymond Fisman and Yongxiang Wang. Trading Favors within Chinese Business Groups. *American Economic Review*, 100(2):429–433, May 2010

- CW Calomiris, Raymond Fisman, and Yongxiang Wang. Profiting from government stakes in a command economy: Evidence from Chinese asset sales. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 2008. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304405X1000036X>

10. **Raza y Género**

a) **Minorías**

- R Pande. Can mandated political representation increase policy influence for disadvantaged minorities? Theory and Evidence from India. *The American Economic Review*, 2003. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/aea/aer/2003/00000093/00000004/art00006>

- NA Harmon. Immigration, Ethnic Diversity and Political Outcomes: Evidence from Denmark. pages 1–41, 2012. URL <http://www.princeton.edu/~nharmon/harmon2012immigration.pdf>

- Miikka Rokkanen. Exam schools, ability, and the effects of affirmative action: Latent factor extrapolation in the regression discontinuity designs. *MIT Economics*, 2013. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/grad/rokkanen/research>

b) **Raza**

- Johanne Boisjoly, Greg J. Duncan, Michael Kremer, Dan M. Levy, and Jacque Eccles. Empathy or Antipathy? The Impact of Diversity. *American Economic Review*, 96(5):1890–1905, 2006. doi: 10.1257/aer.96.5.1890. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.96.5.1890>

- Alberto Alesina and Eliana La Ferrara. A Test of Racial Bias in Capital Sentencing. *American Economic Review*, 104(11):3397–3433, 2014. doi: 10.1257/aer.104.11.3397. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.104.11.3397>

- EO Ananat. The wrong side (s) of the tracks: The causal effects of racial segregation on urban poverty and inequality. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, (March):1–45, 2011. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/aea/aejae/2011/00000003/00000002/art00002>

- Elizabeth U Cascio and Ebonya Washington. Valuing the vote: The redistribution of voting rights and state funds following the voting rights act of 1965. 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17776>
- JH Kuklinski, PM Sniderman, and Kathleen Knight. Racial prejudice and attitudes toward affirmative action. *American Journal of Political Science*, 41(2):402–419, 1997. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2111770>
- EO Ananat and E Washington. Segregation and Black political efficacy. *Journal of Public Economics*, 2009. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272709000115>
- EL Washington. Do Majority Black Districts Limit Blacks’ Representation? The Case of the 1990 Redistricting. (5), 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17099>
- Roy Mill and Luke C D Stein. Race, Skin Color, and Economic Outcomes in Early Twentieth-Century America. (November), 2012
- Raymond Fisman, Sheena S. Iyengar, Emir Kamenica, and Itamar Simonson. Racial Preferences in Dating. *Review of Economic Studies*, 75(1):117–132, January 2008
- Conrad Miller. The persistent effect of temporary affirmative action. *MIT Economics*, 2013. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/grad/ccmiller/research>

c) **Género**

- Grant Miller. Women’s Suffrage, Political Responsiveness, and Child Survival in American History. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123(3):1287–1327, 2008. doi: 10.1162/qjec.2008.123.3.1287. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/123/3/1287.abstract>
- Ebonya L. Washington. Female Socialization: How Daughters Affect Their Legislator Fathers. *American Economic Review*, 98(1):311–32, 2008. doi: 10.1257/aer.98.1.311. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.98.1.311>
- Sonia R. Bhalotra, Irma Clots-Figueras, and Lakshmi Iyer. Path-breakers: How does women’s political participation respond to electoral success? IZA Discussion Papers 7771, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), November 2013. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/iza/izadps/dp7771.html>
- Raghavendra Chattopadhyay and Esther Duflo. Women as policy makers: Evidence from a india-wide randomized policy experiment. Working Paper 8615, National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2001. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w8615>
- John R Lott and Lawrence W Kenny. Did Women’s Suffrage Change the Size and Scope of Government? *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(6):1163–1198, 2012. URL <http://goo.gl/3SJHv>
- Fernando Ferreira and J Gyourko. Does gender matter for political leadership? the case of us mayors. 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17671>
- Tom Vogl. RACE AND THE POLITICS OF CLOSE ELECTIONS. 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w18320>
- Lakshmi Iyer, Anandi Mani, Prachi Mishra, and Petia Topalova. The Power of Political Voice: Women’s Political Representation and Crime in India. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 4(4):165–193, October 2012
- Ebonya Washington. Female Socialization: How Daughters Affect Their Legislator Fathers i₂¹ Voting on Womeni₂¹s Issues. (May), 2007
- Fernanda Brollo and Ugo Troiano. What Happens When a Woman Wins a Close Election? Evidence from Brazil. *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2012. URL <http://www.ssrn.com/abstract=1999067>

11. **Crimen**

- Ana Marii₂¹a Ibi₂¹ez, Catherine Rodri₂¹guez, and David Zarruk. Crime, Punishment, and Schooling Decisions: Evidence from Colombian Adolescents. IDB Publications (Working Papers) 82164,

Inter-American Development Bank, June 2013. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/ldb/brikps/82164.html>

- SD Levitt. Alternative Strategies for Identifying the Link Between Unemployment and Crime. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 17(4):377–391, 2001. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/r21p67h7t672244k.pdf>
- SD Levitt. Using Electoral Cycles in Police Hiring to Estimate the Effects of Police on Crime : Reply. *American Economic Review*, 2002. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3083312>
- Halvor Mehlum, Edward Miguel, and Ragnar Torvik. Poverty and crime in 19th century Germany. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 59(3):370–388, May 2006. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0094119006000052><http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0094119006000052>
- Willa Friedman. Local Economic Conditions and Participation in the Rwandan Genocide. 2012

12. Política Redistributiva

a) El tamaño del gobierno

- Shari Eli and Laura Salisbury. Patronage politics and the development of the welfare state: Confederate pensions in the american south. Working Paper 20829, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2015. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20829>
- T Romer and H Rosenthal. The Elusive Median Voter. *Journal of Public Economics*, 12:143–170, 1979. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0047272779900100>
- TA Husted and LW Kenny. The effect of the expansion of the voting franchise on the size of government. *Journal of Political Economy*, 105(1):54–82, 1997. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2138871>
- PH Lindert. The Rise of Social Spending, 1880-1930. *Explorations in Economic History*, 1994. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0014498384710011>
- Valentino Larcinese. Voting over Redistribution and the Size of the Welfare State: The Role of Turnout. *Political Studies*, 55(3):568–585, October 2007b
- TC Bergstrom and RP Goodman. Private Demands for Public Goods. *The American Economic Review*, 63(3):280–296, 1973. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1914361>
- Brice Richard. Whose voice is heard? Representation, income and taxes. *Department of Economics, Princeton University*, 2013a. URL <http://scholar.princeton.edu/bricer/files/WVH.pdf>
- Brice Richard. Punished communities: Felon disenfranchisement, political participation and public good provision. *Department of Economics, Princeton University*, 2013b. URL http://scholar.princeton.edu/bricer/files/Richard_JMP.pdf

b) Niveles de gobierno

- Valentino Larcinese, J Snyder, and Cecilia Testa. Testing Models of Distributive Politics Using Exit Polls to Measure Voters’ Preferences and Partisanship. *Centro Studi Luca d’Agliano ...*, pages 1–31, November 2009b. URL http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/3605/1/Testing_models_of_distributive_politics_using_exit_polls_to_measure.pdf
- S Ansolabehere. Equal votes, equal money: Court-ordered redistricting and public expenditures in the American states. *American Political Science Review*, 96(4):767–777, 2002. URL <http://politics.as.nyu.edu/docs/I0/4760/equalVotesEqualMoney.pdf>
- Stephen Ansolabehere and James M. Snyder. Party control of state government and the distribution of public expenditures. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 108(4):547–569, December 2006. URL <http://goo.gl/onQpK>
- Gabriel S. Lenz. The Consequences of Income Inequality for Redistributive Policy in the United States

- Valentino Larcinese, Leonzio Rizzo, and Cecilia Testa. Allocating the US Federal Budget to the States: The Impact of the President. *The Journal of Politics*, 68(02):447–456, July 2008. URL http://www.journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S0022381600003510
- Leonzio Rizzo, Valentino Larcinese, and Cecilia Testa. Why Do Small States Receive More Federal Money? US Senate Representation and the Allocation of Federal Budget. (October), 2012. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/udf/wpaper/201215.html>
- SD Levitt and JM Poterba. Congressional distributive politics and state economic performance. *Public Choice*, pages 185–216, 1994. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w4721>
- Valentino Larcinese, James Snyder, and Cecilia Testa. The Political Economy of Public Spending: Evidence from the US States! 2010. URL <http://goo.gl/VQZ0S>
- Valentino Larcinese, Leonzio Rizzo, and Cecilia Testa. Changing Needs, Sticky Budget: Evidence from the Geographic Distribution of US Federal Grants. *Unpublished manuscript, London ...*, 2009a. URL http://personal.lse.ac.uk/LARCINES/ChangingNeeds272011_LRT.pdf
- Toke S Aidt and Julia Shvets. Distributive Politics and Electoral Incentives: Evidence from Seven US State Legislatures. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 4(3):1–29, August 2012

13. Partidos

- JM Snyder Jr and T Groseclose. Estimating party influence in congressional roll-call voting. *American Journal of Political Science*, 44(2):193–211, 2000. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2669305>
- Andrew Eggers. The accountability tradeoff: Party salience and individual accountability in the uk expenses scandal. *nuffield.ox.ac.uk*, (October 2011), 2012. URL <http://www.nuffield.ox.ac.uk/General/Seminars/Papers/1536.pdf>
- SD Levitt and JM Snyder Jr. Political Parties and the Distribution of Federal Outlays. *American Journal of Political Science*, 1995. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2111665>
- Alan S Gerber, Gregory A Huber, and Ebonya L Washington. Party affiliation, partisanship, and political beliefs: A field experiment. 2009. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w15365>
- Stephen Ansolabehere, JM Snyder Jr, and C Stewart III. The effects of party and preferences on congressional roll-call voting. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 26(4):533–572, 2001. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/440269>

14. Políticos

a) Inversiones y desempeño económicos

- Andrew Eggers and J Hainmueller. Capitol losses: The mediocre performance of congressional stock portfolios. 2011. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1762019
- AC Eggers and Jens Hainmueller. Mps for sale? returns to office in postwar british politics. *American Political Science Review*, 103(04):513, October 2009. URL http://www.journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S0003055409990190http://journals.cambridge.org/production/action/cjoGetFulltext?fulltextid=6648224
- J Hainmueller and A Eggers. Political capital: Corporate connections and stock investments in the us congress, 2004-2008. *Available at SSRN 1967628*, pages 2004–2008, 2011. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1967628

b) Votaciones de los políticos

- SD Levitt. How Do Senators Vote? Disentangling the Role of Voter Preferences, Party Affiliation, and Senator Ideology. *The American Economic Review*, 1996. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2118205>

c) ¿Trabajar, trabajar, y trabajar?

- Raymond Fisman, NA Harmon, Emir Kamenica, and Inger Munk. Labor supply of politicians. (October):1–45, 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17726>
- Timothy Besley and Valentino Larcinese. Working or shirking? Expenses and attendance in $\frac{1}{2}$ the $\frac{1}{2}$ UK $\frac{1}{2}$ Parliament. *Public Choice*, 146(3-4):291–317, January 2010. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/s11127-009-9591-z>
- RD Tella and R Fisman. ARE POLITICIANS REALLY PAID LIKE BUREAUCRATS? XLVII (October), 2002. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w9165>

d) Redistribución

- BE Roberts. A DEad Sentaro Tells No Lies : Seniority and the Distribution of Federal Benefits. *American Journal of Political Science*, 34(1):31–58, 1990. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2111510>

15. Manipulación electoral de la política

- A Akhmedov and E Zhuravskaya. Opportunistic Political Cycles: Test in a Young Democracy. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(4):1301–1338, 2004. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/119/4/1301.short>
- Marcela Eslava. Political budget cycles or voters as fiscal conservatives? evidence from colombia. DOCUMENTOS CEDE 003343, UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES-CEDE, February 2005. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/003343.html>

16. Inteligencia y otros

- Arindrajit Dube, Ethan Kaplan, and Suresh Naidu. Coups, corporations, and classified information. Working Paper 16952, National Bureau of Economic Research, April 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16952>
- Nancy Qian and David Yanagizawa. The strategic determinants of US human rights reporting: Evidence from the cold war. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, (2007), 2009. URL <http://goo.gl/Xo4cQ>
- Nancy Qian and D Yanagizawa-Drott. Watchdog or Lapdog? The Effect of US Strategic Objectives on Human Rights News Coverage during the Cold War. 2010. URL <http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/dyanagi/Research/WatchDog.pdf>

17. Economía política de la reforma agraria y los derechos de propiedad

- Jean-Paul Faguet, Fabio Sanchez, and Marta-Juanita Villaveces. The paradox of land reform, inequality and local development in colombia. 2016. URL <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/69207/>
- González Felipe. Can Land Reform Avoid a Left Turn? Evidence from Chile after the Cuban Revolution. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 13(1):31–72, April 2013. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/bpj/bejeap/v13y2013i1p31-72n7.html>
- Juan Carlos Muñoz-Mora, Santiago Tobón-Zapata, and Jesse d’Anjou. Does land titling matter? The role of land property rights in the war on illicit crops in Colombia. HiCN Working Papers 168, Households in Conflict Network, February 2014. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/hic/wpaper/168.html>

18. Aid

- Nathan Nunn and Nancy Qian. US food aid and civil conflict. *American Economic Review*, 104(6):1630–66, 2014. URL http://scholar.harvard.edu/files/nunn/files/faidconf_20130806_final_0.pdf
- K Casey, R Glennerster, and Edward Miguel. Reshaping institutions: Evidence on aid impacts using a preanalysis plan. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, pages 1755–1812, 2012. URL <http://emiguel>

econ.berkeley.edu/assets/miguel_research/8/_Paper__Reshaping_Institutions_-_Evidence_on__Aid__Impacts__Using__a__Pre___Analysis__Plan.pdf

- Michael Faye and Paul Niehaus. Political aid cycles. *American Economic Review*, 102(7):3516–30, 2012. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aecrev/v102y2012i7p3516-30.html>

Referencias

- Corruption and the costs of redistribution: Micro Evidence from Indonesia. 90(4-5):853–870, 2006.
- Jeffrey A. Smith and Petra E. Todd. Does matching overcome LaLonde’s critique of nonexperimental estimators? *Journal of Econometrics*, 125(1-2):305–353, March 2005. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S030440760400082X>.
- Alberto Abadie and Matias D Cattaneo. Econometric methods for program evaluation. *Annual Review of Economics*, 10:465–503, 2018.
- Daron Acemoglu. Constitutions, Politics, and Economics: A Review Essay on Persson and Tabellini’s The Economic Effects of Constitutions. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 43(4):1025–1048, December 2005. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/4468>.
- Daron Acemoglu. Theory, general equilibrium and political economy in development economics. (April), 2010. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w15944>.
- Daron Acemoglu, Simon Johnson, James A Robinson, and Pierre Yared. Income and democracy. *American Economic Review*, 98(3):808–42, 2008.
- Daron Acemoglu, Tarek A. Hassan, and Ahmed Tahoun. The Power of the Street: Evidence from Egypt’s Arab Spring. Working Paper 20665, National Bureau of Economic Research, November 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20665>.
- Pelle Ahlerup, Ola Olsson, and David Yanagizawa. Social capital vs institutions in the growth process. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 2009. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0176268008000815>.
- Toke S Aidt and Julia Shvets. Distributive Politics and Electoral Incentives: Evidence from Seven US State Legislatures. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 4(3):1–29, August 2012.
- A Akhmedov and E Zhuravskaya. Opportunistic Political Cycles: Test in a Young Democracy. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(4):1301–1338, 2004. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/119/4/1301.short>.
- Cevat G Aksoy, Sergei Guriev, and Daniel S Treisman. Globalization, government popularity, and the great skill divide. Working Paper 25062, National Bureau of Economic Research, September 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w25062>.
- Alberto Alesina and Eliana La Ferrara. A Test of Racial Bias in Capital Sentencing. *American Economic Review*, 104(11):3397–3433, 2014. doi: 10.1257/aer.104.11.3397. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.104.11.3397>.
- Joseph G. Altonji, Todd E. Elder, and Christopher R. Taber. Selection on Observed and Unobserved Variables: Assessing the Effectiveness of Catholic Schools. Working Paper 7831, National Bureau of Economic Research, August 2000. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w7831>.
- EO Ananat. The wrong side (s) of the tracks: The causal effects of racial segregation on urban poverty and inequality. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, (March):1–45, 2011. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/aea/aej/2011/00000003/00000002/art00002>.
- EO Ananat and E Washington. Segregation and Black political efficacy. *Journal of Public Economics*, 2009. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272709000115>.

- Joshua Angrist and Miikka Rokkanen. Wanna Get Away? RD Identification Away from the Cutoff. NBER Working Papers 18662, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc, December 2012. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/18662.html>.
- S Ansolabehere. Equal votes, equal money: Court-ordered redistricting and public expenditures in the American states. *American Political Science Review*, 96(4):767–777, 2002. URL <http://politics.as.nyu.edu/docs/I0/4760/equalVotesEqualMoney.pdf>.
- Stephen Ansolabehere and James M. Snyder. The incumbency advantage in U.S. elections: An analysis of state and federal offices, 1942–2000. *Election Law Journal: Rules, Politics, and Policy*, 1(3):315–338, 2002.
- Stephen Ansolabehere and James M. Snyder. Party control of state government and the distribution of public expenditures. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 108(4):547–569, December 2006. URL <http://goo.gl/onQpK>.
- Stephen Ansolabehere, JM Snyder Jr, and C Stewart III. The effects of party and preferences on congressional roll-call voting. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 26(4):533–572, 2001. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/440269>.
- Stephen Ansolabehere, John M. De Figueiredo, and James M. Snyder. Why is there so little money in US politics? *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 17(1):105–130, 2003. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/9409.html>.
- Stephen Ansolabehere, Erik C. Snowberg, and James M. Snyder. Television and the incumbency advantage in U.S. elections. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 31(4):469–490, November 2006.
- Alex Armand, Alexander Coutts, Pedro C Vicente, and Ines Vilela. Does Information Break the Political Resource Curse? Experimental Evidence from Mozambique. Technical report, Working Paper, 2018. URL <http://www.pedrovicente.org/cursemoz.pdf>.
- Sam Asher and Paul Novosad. Politics and local economic growth: Evidence from india. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 9(1):229–73, January 2017. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/app.20150512>.
- Carlos Felipe Balcazar. Long-run effects of democracy on income inequality: evidence from repeated cross-sections. Policy Research Working Paper Series 7153, The World Bank, January 2015. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/wbk/wbrwps/7153.html>.
- Abhijit V. Banerjee, Selvan Kumar, Rohini Pande, and Felix Su. Do informed voters make better choices? Experimental Evidence from urban India. Unpublished manuscript. MIT, Yale and Harvard, 2010. URL http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/rpande/papers/DoInformedVoters_Nov11.pdf.
- Pablo Barberá and Thomas Zeitzoff. The empirical determinants of social media adoption by world leaders and its political consequences. *Working Paper*, 2014. URL <https://files.nyu.edu/pba220/public/barbera-zeitsoff-apsa-2014.pdf>.
- Oscar Barrera, Sergei Guriev, Emeric Henry, and Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. Facts, alternative facts, and fact checking in times of post-truth politics. CEPR Discussion Papers 12220, C.E.P.R. Discussion Papers, 2017. URL <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:cpr:ceprdp:12220>.
- Catia Batista, Julia Seither, and Pedro C. Vicente. Migration, Political Institutions, and Social Networks. CReAM Discussion Paper Series 1813, Centre for Research and Analysis of Migration (CReAM), Department of Economics, University College London, August 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/crm/wpaper/1813.html>.

- John Bellows and Edward Miguel. War and local collective action in Sierra Leone. *Journal of Public Economics*, (December), 2009. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272709000942>.
- TC Bergstrom and RP Goodman. Private Demands for Public Goods. *The American Economic Review*, 63(3):280–296, 1973. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1914361>.
- Adam. J. Berinsky, Gregory. A. Huber, and Gabriel S. Lenz. Evaluating Online Labor Markets for Experimental Research: Amazon.com’s Mechanical Turk. *Political Analysis*, 20(3):351–368, March 2012. URL <http://goo.gl/bIciQ>.
- Jonathan B. Berk, Campbell R. Harvey, and David Hirshleifer. How to write an effective referee report and improve the scientific review process. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 31(1):231–44, February 2017. doi: 10.1257/jep.31.1.231. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/jep.31.1.231>.
- Marinho Bertanha, Guido W Imbens, et al. External validity in fuzzy regression discontinuity designs. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research, Inc, 2014. URL http://web.stanford.edu/~bertanha/Bertanha_Imbens_2014.pdf.
- Marianne Bertrand, Simeon Djankov, Rema Hanna, and Sendhil Mullainathan. Obtaining a driving license in India: An experimental approach to studying corruption. Working Paper, November 2006. URL <http://www.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/mullainathan/papers/driving.pdf>.
- Marianne Bertrand, Matilde Bombardini, and Francesco Trebbi. Is it whom you know or what you know? an empirical assessment of the lobbying process. *American Economic Review*, 104(12):3885–3920, 2014. doi: 10.1257/aer.104.12.3885. URL <http://faculty.arts.ubc.ca/ftrebbi/research/bbt.pdf>.
- T Besley and A Case. Does Electoral Accountability Affect Economic Policy Choices ? Evidence from Gubernatorial Term Limits. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 110(3):769–798, 1995. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/110/3/769.short>.
- Timothy Besley and Robin Burgess. The political economy of government responsiveness: Theory and evidence from India. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 117(4):1415–1451, 2002. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/117/4/1415.short>.
- Timothy Besley and Masayuki Kudamatsu. Health and democracy. *American Economic Review*, pages 313–318, 2006. URL <http://econ.lse.ac.uk/~tbesley/papers/healthanddemocracy.pdf>.
- Timothy Besley and Valentino Larcinese. Working or shirking? Expenses and attendance in $\frac{1}{2}$ the $\frac{1}{2}$ UK $\frac{1}{2}$ Parliament. *Public Choice*, 146(3-4):291–317, January 2010. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/s11127-009-9591-z>.
- Sonia R. Bhalotra, Irma Clots-Figueras, and Lakshmi Iyer. Path-breakers: How does women’s political participation respond to electoral success? IZA Discussion Papers 7771, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), November 2013. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/iza/izadps/dp7771.html>.
- Jordi Blanes i Vidal, Mirko Draca, and Christian Fons-Rosen. Revolving door lobbyists. *American Economic Review*, 102(7):3731–48, 2012. doi: 10.1257/aer.102.7.3731. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1257/aer.102.7.3731>.
- Arthur Thomas Blouin and Sharun W Mukand. Erasing ethnicity? propaganda, nation building and identity in rwanda. 2017. URL <https://doi.org/10.1086/701441>.
- E Dal Bó, Federico Finan, and MA Rossi. Strengthening State Capabilities: The Role of Financial Incentives in the Call to Public Service. *UC Berkeley*, 2011. URL <http://businessinnovation.berkeley.edu/williamsonseminar/finan101311.pdf>.

- Ernesto Dal Bo and Martin Rossi. Term length and the effort of politicians. *The Review of Economic Studies*, 78:1237–1263, 2011. URL <http://faculty.haas.berkeley.edu/dalbo/Publications.htm>.
- Taylor C. Boas and F. Daniel Hidalgo. Controlling the airwaves: Incumbency advantage and community radio in Brazil. *American Journal of Political Science*, 55(4):869–885, October 2011. URL <http://people.bu.edu/tboas/airwaves.pdf>.
- Gustavo J Bobonis, Paul Gertler, Marco Gonzalez-Navarro, and Simeon Nichter. Vulnerability and clientelism. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research, 2017. URL <https://www.nber.org/papers/w23589>.
- Johanne Boisjoly, Greg J. Duncan, Michael Kremer, Dan M. Levy, and Jacque Eccles. Empathy or Antipathy? The Impact of Diversity. *American Economic Review*, 96(5):1890–1905, 2006. doi: 10.1257/aer.96.5.1890. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.96.5.1890>.
- M Bombardini. Firm heterogeneity and lobby participation. *Journal of International Economics*, 75(2): 329–348, July 2008. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0022199608000275>.
- Ciğdem Braconnier, Jean-Yves Dormagen, and Vincent Pons. Voter registration costs and disenfranchisement: Experimental evidence from france. *MIT Economics*, 2013. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/grad/vpons/papers>.
- Fernanda Brollo and Ugo Troiano. What Happens When a Woman Wins a Close Election? Evidence from Brazil. *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2012. URL <http://www.ssrn.com/abstract=1999067>.
- David E. Broockman. Do congressional candidates have reverse coattails? Evidence from a regression discontinuity design. *Political Analysis*, 17(4):418–434, 2009. URL <http://pan.oxfordjournals.org/content/17/4/418.abstract>.
- Aymo Brunetti and Beatrice Weder. A free press is bad news for corruption. *Journal of Public Economics*, 87(7–8):1801–1824, 2003. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0047272701001864>.
- Eric Brunner, Stephen L Ross, and Ebonya Washington. Economics and policy preferences: Causal evidence of the impact of economic conditions on support for redistribution and other ballot proposals. 2010. URL <http://www.econ.yale.edu/faculty1/washington/causal-evidence.pdf>.
- Ryan Bubb. The evolution of property rights: State law or informal norms? *Journal of Law and Economics*, 56:555–594, 2013. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/673208>.
- Leonardo Bursztyn, Georgy Egorov, and Stefano Fiorin. From extreme to mainstream: How social norms unravel. Working Paper 23415, National Bureau of Economic Research, May 2017. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w23415>.
- Julia Cagé. Media competition, information provision and political participation. *Harvard Economics*, 2013. URL <https://sites.google.com/site/juliacagehomepage/research>.
- Michael Callen and James D. Long. Institutional corruption and election fraud: Evidence from a field experiment in Afghanistan. *American Economic Review*, 105(1):354–81, 2015. doi: 10.1257/aer.20120427. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.20120427>.
- CW Calomiris, Raymond Fisman, and Yongxiang Wang. Profiting from government stakes in a command economy: Evidence from Chinese asset sales. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 2008. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304405X1000036X>.
- Sebastian Calonico, Matias D. Cattaneo, and Rocio Titiunik. Robust nonparametric confidence intervals for regression-discontinuity designs. *Econometrica*, 82(6):2295–2326, 2014. ISSN 1468-0262. doi: 10.3982/ECTA11757. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.3982/ECTA11757>.

- Maria Carreri and Oeindrila Dube. Do natural resources influence who comes to power, and how? *The Journal of Politics*, 79(2):502–518, 2017. URL <https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/doi/10.1086/688443>.
- Elizabeth U Cascio and Ebonya Washington. Valuing the vote: The redistribution of voting rights and state funds following the voting rights act of 1965. 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17776>.
- K Casey, R Glennerster, and Edward Miguel. Reshaping institutions: Evidence on aid impacts using a preanalysis plan. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, pages 1755–1812, 2012. URL http://emiguel.econ.berkeley.edu/assets/miguel_research/8/_Paper_Reshaping_Institutions_-_Evidence_on_Aid_Impacts_Using_a_Pre_Analysis_Plan.pdf.
- Raghabendra Chattopadhyay and Esther Duflo. Women as policy makers: Evidence from a india-wide randomized policy experiment. Working Paper 8615, National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2001. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w8615>.
- Arnaud Chevalier, Benjamin Elsner, Andreas Lichter, and Nico Pestel. Immigrant voters, taxation and the size of the welfare state. 2018. URL <https://www.iza.org/publications/dp/11725/immigrant-voters-taxation-and-the-size-of-the-welfare-state>.
- Michael Chletsos and Stelios Roupakias. Immigration and far-right voting: Evidence from Greece. MPRA Paper 88545, University Library of Munich, Germany, August 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/pramprapa/88545.html>.
- Sungmun Choi. Do interest groups reward politicians for their votes in the legislature? Evidence from the recent financial crisis. 2012a. URL http://www.princeton.edu/~sungmunc/Research_files/s_choi_JMP.pdf.
- Sungmun Choi. Politician Ideology and Lobbying by Interest Groups. 2012b.
- Alberto Chong, O De La, L Ana, D Karlan, and L Wantchekon. Looking beyond the incumbent: The effects of exposing corruption on electoral outcomes. 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17679>.
- D Chor and FR Campante. “The people want the fall of the regime”: Schooling , political protest , and the economy. 2011. URL <http://dash.harvard.edu/handle/1/4876868>.
- S Coate and T Besley. Elected versus appointed regulators: Theory and evidence. 2000. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w7579>.
- John H. Cochrane. Writing tips for ph. d. students. *Unpublished manuscript, Chicago Booth*, 2005. URL http://faculty.chicagobooth.edu/john.cochrane/research/papers/phd_paper_writing.pdf.
- Lucas Coffman and Muriel Niederle. Pre-analysis plans are not the solution replications might be. Technical report, 2014. URL <http://web.stanford.edu/~niederle/Coffman.Niederle.PAP.JEP.October2014.pdf>.
- Daniel Corstange. Vote buying under competition and monopsony: Evidence from a list experiment in Lebanon. *Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association*, 2010. URL <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/9a28/2d2d416faab1e5e30fda8d84dd4e310d92b6.pdf>.
- Daniel Corstange. Vote trafficking in Lebanon. *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 44(3):483–505, 2012. ISSN 00207438, 14716380. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/23280469>.
- Cesi Cruz, Philip Keefer, Julien Labonne, and Francesco Trebbi. Making policies matter: Voter responses to campaign promises. Working Paper 24785, National Bureau of Economic Research, June 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24785>.

- Scott Cunningham. *Causal Inference: The Mixtape*. 2018. URL http://scunning.com/cunningham_mixtape.pdf.
- John M. de Figueiredo and Brian Kelleher Richter. Advancing the empirical research on lobbying. Working Paper 19698, National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2013. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w19698>.
- A. Deaton. Instruments, randomization, and learning about development. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 49:424–455, June 2010. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w14690>.
- S. DellaVigna and Ethan Kaplan. The Fox News effect: Media bias and voting. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 122(3):1187–1234, 2007.
- S DellaVigna, R Enikolopov, V Mironova, Maria Petrova, and Ekaterina Zhuravskaya. Unintended media effects in a conflict environment: Serbian radio and croatian nationalism. 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16989>.
- Stefano DellaVigna, John A. List, Ulrike Malmendier, and Gautam Rao. Voting to tell others. Working Paper 19832, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w19832>.
- Emilio Depetris-Chauvin, Ruben Durante, and Filipe R Campante. Building nations through shared experiences: Evidence from african football. Working Paper 24666, National Bureau of Economic Research, May 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24666>.
- L’ dia Farr and Francesco Fasani. Media exposure and internal migration - Evidence from indonesia. CReAM Discussion Paper Series 1117, Centre for Research and Analysis of Migration (CReAM), Department of Economics, University College London, September 2011. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/crm/wpaper/1117.html>.
- J.I. Domínguez, K.F. Greene, C.H. Lawson, and A. Moreno. *Mexico’s Evolving Democracy: A Comparative Study of the 2012 Elections*. Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014. ISBN 9781421415543. URL <https://books.google.com.co/books?id=hczxBQAAQBAJ>.
- Arindrajit Dube, Ethan Kaplan, and Suresh Naidu. Coups, corporations, and classified information. Working Paper 16952, National Bureau of Economic Research, April 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16952>.
- Esther Duflo. Empirical methods - handout. 2013. URL http://web.mit.edu/14.771/www/emp_handout.pdf.
- Esther Duflo, Rachel Glennerster, and Michael Kremer. *Using Randomization in Development Economics Research: A Toolkit*, volume 4 of *Handbook of Development Economics*, chapter 61, pages 3895–3962. Elsevier, January 2008. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/h/eee/devchp/5-61.html>.
- Ruben Durante and Brian G. Knight. Partisan control, media bias, and viewer responses: Evidence from berlusconi’s italy. NBER Working Papers, Working Paper 14762, 2009. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1352943.
- Benjamin Edelman. Using internet data for economic research. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 26(2): 189–206, May 2012. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41495310>.
- A Eggers. Opposition representation and policy moderation: Evidence from French municipalities. (August), 2010a. URL http://andy.egge.rs/papers/opp_rep_france.pdf.
- A Eggers. The partisan revolving door. 2010b. URL http://andy.egge.rs/papers/partisan_revolving_door.pdf.

- AC Eggers and Jens Hainmueller. Mps for sale? returns to office in postwar british politics. *American Political Science Review*, 103(04):513, October 2009. URL http://www.journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S0003055409990190http://journals.cambridge.org/production/action/cjoGetFulltext?fulltextid=6648224.
- Andrew Eggers. The accountability tradeoff: Party salience and individual accountability in the uk expenses scandal. *nuffield.ox.ac.uk*, (October 2011), 2012. URL <http://www.nuffield.ox.ac.uk/General/Seminars/Papers/1536.pdf>.
- Andrew Eggers and J Hainmueller. Capitol losses: The mediocre performance of congressional stock portfolios. 2011. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1762019.
- Andrew Eggers and Arthur Spirling. Legal Ambiguity and Judicial Bias: Evidence from Electoral Corruption Trials in 19th-Century Britain. *Available at SSRN 2099025*, pages 1–40, 2012. URL http://www.ssrn.com/abstract=2099025http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2099025.
- B Eifert, E Miguel, and DN Posner. Political competition and ethnic identification in Africa. *American Journal of Political ...*, 54(89):494–510, 2010. URL http://emlab.berkeley.edu/~emiguel/pdfs/miguel_pcea.pdf.
- T Eiseensee and David Strömberg. News droughts, news floods, and us disaster relief. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 122(2):693–728, 2007. URL <http://people.su.se/~dstro/Disasters.pdf>.
- Shari Eli and Laura Salisbury. Patronage politics and the development of the welfare state: Confederate pensions in the american south. Working Paper 20829, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2015. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20829>.
- Ruben Enikolopov, Alexey Makarin, and Maria Petrova. Social media and protest participation: Evidence from Russia. *Available at SSRN 2696236*, 2017.
- Marcela Eslava. Political budget cycles or voters as fiscal conservatives? evidence from colombia. DOCUMENTOS CEDE 003343, UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES-CEDE, February 2005. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/003343.html>.
- Nicholas Eubank. Social networks and the political salience of ethnicity. Technical report, 2016. URL http://www.nickeubank.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/Eubank_EthnicityNetworks.pdf.
- Jean-Paul Faguet, Fabio Sanchez, and Marta-Juanita Villaveces. The paradox of land reform, inequality and local development in colombia. 2016. URL <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/69207/>.
- Michael Faye and Paul Niehaus. Political aid cycles. *American Economic Review*, 102(7):3516–30, 2012. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aecrev/v102y2012i7p3516-30.html>.
- James Feigenbaum, Alexander Hertel-Fernandez, and Vanessa Williamson. From the bargaining table to the ballot box: Political effects of right to work laws. Working Paper 24259, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24259>.
- González Felipe. Can Land Reform Avoid a Left Turn? Evidence from Chile after the Cuban Revolution. *The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis & Policy*, 13(1):31–72, April 2013. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/bpj/bejeap/v13y2013i1p31-72n7.html>.
- Leopoldo Fergusson. Media markets, special interests, and voters. *Journal of Public Economics*, 109(0):13 – 26, 2014. ISSN 0047-2727. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272713002090>.
- Leopoldo Fergusson and Carlos A. Molina. Facebook causes protests. *Unpublished Manuscript*. URL <https://www.dropbox.com/s/u6nr8x82tyrd1ab/SocialMediavDraft.pdf?dl=0>.

- Leopoldo Fergusson and Juan F. Vargas. Don't make war, make elections. franchise extension and violence in sixteenth-century colombia. DOCUMENTOS CEDE 010584, UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES-CEDE, February 2013. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/010584.html>.
- Leopoldo Fergusson, Juan F. Vargas, and Mauricio A. Vela. Sunlight disinfects? free media in weak democracies. DOCUMENTOS CEDE 010487, UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES-CEDE, February 2013. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/010487.html>.
- Leopoldo Fergusson, Pablo Querubín, Nelson A. Ruiz, and Juan F. Vargas. The Real Winner's Curse. Documentos Cede 015279, Universidad de los Andes-Cede, January 2017. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/015279.html>.
- Leopoldo Fergusson, Carlos Molina, and Juan Felipe Riaño. I Sell My Vote, and So What? Incidence, Social Bias, and Correlates of Clientelism in Colombia. *Economia Journal*, 0(Fall 2018):181–218, November 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/col/000425/016957.html>.
- Claudio Ferraz and Frederico Finan. Exposing corrupt politicians: The effects of Brazil's publicly released audits on electoral outcomes. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123(2):747–793, 2008.
- Fernando Ferreira and J Gyourko. Does gender matter for political leadership? the case of us mayors. 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17671>.
- Frederico Finan and Laura Schechter. Vote-Buying and Reciprocity. *Econometrica*, 80(2):863–881, 2012. ISSN 1468-0262. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17411>.
- Raymond Fisman. Estimating the value of political connections. *The American Economic Review*, 91(4): pp. 1095–1102, 2001. ISSN 00028282. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2677829>.
- Raymond Fisman and Edward Miguel. Corruption, norms, and legal enforcement: Evidence from diplomatic parking tickets. *Journal of Political Economy*, 115(6):1020–1048, December 2007. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/527495>.
- Raymond Fisman and Jakob Svensson. Are corruption and taxation really harmful to growth ? firm level evidence. (212), 2002. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/wb/wps4301/1999/00000001/00000001/art02485>.
- Raymond Fisman and Yongxiang Wang. Trading Favors within Chinese Business Groups. *American Economic Review*, 100(2):429–433, May 2010.
- Raymond Fisman, Sheena S. Iyengar, Emir Kamenica, and Itamar Simonson. Racial Preferences in Dating. *Review of Economic Studies*, 75(1):117–132, January 2008.
- Raymond Fisman, NA Harmon, Emir Kamenica, and Inger Munk. Labor supply of politicians. (October): 1–45, 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17726>.
- Willa Friedman. Local Economic Conditions and Participation in the Rwandan Genocide. 2012.
- Willa Friedman, Michael Kremer, E Miguel, and R Thornton. Education as liberation? 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16939>.
- Thomas Fujiwara. Voting technology, political responsiveness, and infant health: Evidence from brazil. *Working Paper*, 2010. URL http://www.princeton.edu/~fujiwara/papers/elecvote_site.pdf.
- Thomas Fujiwara and Leonard Wantchekon. Can Informed Public Deliberation Overcome Clientelism? Experimental Evidence from Benin. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 5(4):241–55, October 2013. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aejapp/v5y2013i4p241-55.html>.

- Thomas Fujiwara et al. A regression discontinuity test of strategic voting and duverger's law. *Quarterly Journal of Political Science*, 6(3–4):197–233, 2011. URL http://www.princeton.edu/~fujiwara/papers/duverger_site.pdf.
- Lucie Gadenne. Tax me, but spend wisely? sources of public finance and government accountability. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 9(1):274–314, January 2017. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles?id=10.1257/app.20150509>.
- Aina Gallego, Thomas Kurer, and Nikolas Schöll. Not so disruptive after all: How workplace digitalization affects political preferences. Economics Working Papers 1623, Department of Economics and Business, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, November 2018a. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/upf/upfgen/1623.html>.
- Jorge Gallego, Stanislao Maldonado, and Lorena Trujillo. Blessing a Curse? Institutional Reform and Resource Booms in Colombia. Documentos de Trabajo 016225, Universidad del Rosario, April 2018b. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000092/016225.html>.
- Kishore Gawande and Usree Bandyopadhyay. Is protection for sale? evidence on the grossman-helpman theory of endogenous protection. *Review of Economics and statistics*, 82(1):139–152, 2000.
- Andrew Gelman and Guido Imbens. Why High-order Polynomials Should not be Used in Regression Discontinuity Designs. Working Paper 20405, National Bureau of Economic Research, August 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20405>.
- Matthew Gentzkow. Television and voter turnout. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 121(3):931–972, 08 2006. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/tpr/qjecon/v121y2006i3p931-972.html>.
- Matthew Gentzkow and Jesse M. Shapiro. Ideological segregation online and offline. April 2010a. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/15916.html>.
- Matthew Gentzkow, Nathan Petek, Jesse M. Shapiro, and Michael Sinkinson. Do newspapers serve the state? incumbent party influence on the us press, 1869-1928. Working Paper 18164, National Bureau of Economic Research, June 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w18164>.
- Matthew A Gentzkow and Jesse M Shapiro. Media, education and anti-americanism in the Muslim world. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(3):117–133, 2004.
- Matthew A Gentzkow and Jesse M Shapiro. What drives media slant? Evidence from US daily newspapers. *Econometrica*, 78(1):35–71, 2010b. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/ecm/emetrp/v78y2010i1p35-71.html>.
- Matthew A Gentzkow, Jesse M Shapiro, and Michael Sinkinson. The effect of newspaper entry and exit on electoral politics. NBER Working Paper Series, Working Paper 15544, 2009. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w15544.pdf>.
- Alan Gerber, Mitchell Hoffman, John Morgan, and Collin Raymond. One in a million: Field experiments on perceived closeness of the election and voter turnout. Working Paper 23071, National Bureau of Economic Research, January 2017. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w23071>.
- Alan S. Gerber, Donald P. Green, and Christopher W. Larimer. Social Pressure and Voter Turnout: Evidence from a Large-Scale Field Experiment. *The American Political Science Review*, 102(1):pp. 33–48, 2008. ISSN 00030554. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27644496>.
- Alan S Gerber, Gregory A Huber, and Ebonya L Washington. Party affiliation, partisanship, and political beliefs: A field experiment. 2009. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w15365>.

- Allan Gerber, Dean Karlan, and Daniel Bergan. Does the media matter? a field experiment measuring the effect of newspapers on voting behavior and political opinions. 2006. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=903812.
- D. W. Gingerich. Understanding Off-the-Books Politics: Conducting Inference on the Determinants of Sensitive Behavior with Randomized Response Surveys. *Political Analysis*, 18(3):349–380, June 2010.
- Edward L Glaeser, Matthew A Gentzkow, and Claudia Goldin. The rise of the Fourth Estate: How newspapers became informative and why it mattered. NBER Working Paper Series, Working Paper 10791, 2004. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w10791>.
- Markus Goldstein and Christopher Udry. The profits of power: Land rights and agricultural investment in Ghana. *Journal of Political Economy*, 116(6):981–1022, 2008. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/595561>.
- Felipe González. Collective action in networks: Evidence from the Chilean student movement. 2016. URL <https://goo.gl/in2zH5>.
- Ezequiel Gonzalez-Ocantos, Chad Kiewiet de Jonge, Carlos Meléndez, Javier Osorio, and David W. Nickerson. Vote buying and social desirability bias: Experimental Evidence from Nicaragua. *American Journal of Political Science*, 56(1):202–217, January 2012. URL https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Ezequiel_Gonzalez_Ocantos/publication/262049007_Vote_Buying_and_Social_Desirability_Bias_Experimental_Evidence_from_Nicaragua/links/0f317536842793875a000000.pdf.
- Ezequiel Gonzalez Ocantos, Chad Kiewiet De Jonge, and David W Nickerson. The conditionality of vote-buying norms: Experimental evidence from Latin America. *American Journal of Political Science*, 58(1): 197–211, 2014.
- Andrew Goodman-Bacon. Difference-in-differences with variation in treatment timing. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research, 2018. URL <https://www.nber.org/papers/w25018>.
- Tim Groseclose and Jeffrey Milyo. A measure of media bias. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120(4): 1191–1237, 2005.
- J Hainmueller and A Eggers. Political capital: Corporate connections and stock investments in the us congress, 2004-2008. *Available at SSRN 1967628*, pages 2004–2008, 2011. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1967628.
- NA Harmon. Immigration, Ethnic Diversity and Political Outcomes: Evidence from Denmark. pages 1–41, 2012. URL <http://www.princeton.edu/~nharmon/harmon2012immigration.pdf>.
- Andrew Healy and Gabriel S Lenz. Substituting the end for the whole: Why voters respond primarily to the electio-year economy. 2012. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2108085.
- F. Daniel Hidalgo and Simeon Nichter. Voter buying: Shaping the electorate through clientelism. *American Journal of Political Science*, pages n/a–n/a, 2015. ISSN 1540-5907. doi: 10.1111/ajps.12214. URL <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/ajps.12214>.
- Björn Tyrefors Hinnerich and Per Pettersson-Lidbom. Democracy, Redistribution, and Political Participation: Evidence From Sweden 1919-1938. *Econometrica*, 82(3):961–993, 2014. ISSN 1468-0262. URL <http://people.su.se/~pepet/Econometrica.pdf>.
- Roland Hodler and Paul A. Raschky. Regional favoritism. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 129(2):995, 2014.
- Vivian Hoffmann, Pamela Jakiela, Michael Kremer, and Ryan Sheely. There is no place like home: Theory and evidence on decentralization and politician preferences. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/12767>.

- Paul W. Holland. Statistics and causal inference. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 81(396): pp. 945–960, 1986. ISSN 01621459. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2289064>.
- Richard Hornbeck. Barbed wire: Property rights and agricultural development. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 125(2):767–810, 2010. URL <http://goo.gl/xvK91>.
- Daniel Houser and Thomas Stratmann. Selling favors in the lab: experiments on campaign finance reform. *Public Choice*, 136(1-2):215–239, March 2008. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/s11127-008-9292-z>.
- GA HUBER, SJ HILL, and GS LENZ. Sources of bias in retrospective decision making: Experimental evidence on voters’ limitations in controlling incumbents. 2011. URL http://journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S0003055412000391.
- Emiliano Huet-Vaughn. Quiet riot: The causal effect of protest violence. *UC Berkeley*, 2013. URL <http://econgrads.berkeley.edu/emilianohuet-vaughn/jobmarket/>.
- TA Husted and LW Kenny. The effect of the expansion of the voting franchise on the size of government. *Journal of Political Economy*, 105(1):54–82, 1997. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2138871>.
- Thomas a. Husted, Lawrence W. Kenny, and Rebecca B. Morton. Constituent errors in assessing their Senators. *Public Choice*, 83(3-4):251–271, June 1995. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/BF01047746>.
- Ana Mari $\frac{1}{2}$ a Ibü $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ ez, Catherine Rodri $\frac{1}{2}$ guez, and David Zarruk. Crime, Punishment, and Schooling Decisions: Evidence from Colombian Adolescents. IDB Publications (Working Papers) 82164, Inter-American Development Bank, June 2013. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/ldb/brikps/82164.html>.
- Kosuke Imai. Do Get-Out-the-Vote Calls Reduce Turnout? The Importance of Statistical Methods for Field Experiments. *American Political Science Review*, null:283–300, 5 2005. ISSN 1537-5943. doi: 10.1017/S0003055405051658. URL http://journals.cambridge.org/article_S0003055405051658.
- Kosuke Imai and Graeme Blair. Statistical analysis of list experiments. *Political Analysis*, 20, 2012. URL <http://imai.princeton.edu/research/files/listP.pdf>.
- Kosuke Imai, Bethany Park, and Kenneth F. Greene. Using the predicted responses from list experiments as explanatory variables in regression models. *Political Analysis*, 2014. doi: 10.1093/pan/mpu017. URL <http://pan.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2014/11/11/pan.mpu017.abstract>.
- Guido Imbens. Matching methods in practice: Three examples. Working Paper 19959, National Bureau of Economic Research, March 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w19959>.
- Guido Imbens and Thomas Lemieux. Regression discontinuity designs: A guide to practice. Working Paper 337, National Bureau of Economic Research, April 2007. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/t0337>.
- Columbia Center for the Study of Development Strategies & the Harriman Institute. Workshop on Experiments in Political Economy. (May), 2011. URL <http://cu-csds.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/05/Booklet.pdf>.
- Lakshmi Iyer, Anandi Mani, Prachi Mishra, and Petia Topalova. The Power of Political Voice: Women’s Political Representation and Crime in India. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 4(4): 165–193, October 2012.
- Ruixue Jia and Huihua Nie. Decentralization, collusion and coalmine deaths. *APSA 2012 Annual Meeting Paper*, 2012. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2104749.

- JM Snyder Jr and T Groseclose. Estimating party influence in congressional roll-call voting. *American Journal of Political Science*, 44(2):193–211, 2000. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2669305>.
- Kim F. Kahn. Incumbency and the news media in U.S. Senate elections: An experimental investigation. *Political Research Quarterly*, 46(4):715–740, December 1993.
- DS Karlan and Jonathan Zinman. List Randomization for Sensitive Behavior: An Application for Measuring Use of Loan Proceeds. *Journal of Development Economics*, 2012. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304387811000873>.
- David Karol and Edward Miguel. The electoral cost of war: Iraq casualties and the 2004 us presidential election. *Journal of Politics*, 69(03):633–648, July 2007. URL http://emlab.berkeley.edu/~emiguel/pdfs/miguel_iraq.pdf.
- Chad Kendall, Tommaso Nannicini, and Francesco Trebbi. How do voters respond to information? evidence from a randomized campaign. *American Economic Review*, 105(1):322–53, 2015. doi: 10.1257/aer.20131063. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.20131063>.
- Asim Ijaz Khwaja and Atif Mian. Do lenders favor politically connected firms? Rent provision in an emerging financial market. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120(4):1371–1411, August 2005. URL http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/akhwaja/papers/KM_PoliticalLendingApr05.pdf.
- Brian Knight and Chun Chiang. Media Bias and Influence: Evidence from Newspaper Endorsements. *NBER Working paper No. 14445*, (October), 2008.
- Esra Kose, Elira Kuka, and Na’ama Shenhav. Who benefited from women’s suffrage? Working Paper 24933, National Bureau of Economic Research, August 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w24933>.
- Masayuki Kudamatsu. Has democratization reduced infant mortality in Sub-Saharan Africa? Evidence from micro data. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 2006. URL <https://docs.google.com/viewer?a=v&pid=sites&srcid=ZGVmYXVsdGRvbWFpbmxta3VkbW1hdHN1fGd40jE2NDkxYjZhYTZjOD1lNjk>.
- Masayuki Kudamatsu. Ethnic favoritism: Micro Evidence from Guinea. 2009.
- JH Kuklinski, PM Sniderman, and Kathleen Knight. Racial prejudice and attitudes toward affirmative action. *American Journal of Political Science*, 41(2):402–419, 1997. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2111770>.
- JMD Ladd and GS Lenz. Reassessing the role of anxiety in vote choice. *Political Psychology*, 29(2):275–296, April 2008.
- Jonathan McDonald Ladd and Gabriel S. Lenz. Exploiting a rare communication shift to document the persuasive power of the news media. *American Journal of Political Science*, 53(2):394–410, April 2009. URL <http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/jml89/LaddLenzBritish.pdf>.
- Robert J LaLonde. Evaluating the econometric evaluations of training programs with experimental data. *American Economic Review*, 76(4):604–20, September 1986. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aecrev/v76y1986i4p604-20.html>.
- Valentino Larcinese. Does political knowledge increase turnout? Evidence from the 1997 british general election. *Public Choice*, 131(3-4):387–411, January 2007a. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/s11127-006-9122-0http://www.springerlink.com/index/T6NRXN66637X7X00.pdf>.
- Valentino Larcinese. Voting over Redistribution and the Size of the Welfare State: The Role of Turnout. *Political Studies*, 55(3):568–585, October 2007b.

- Valentino Larcinese. Information Acquisition, Ideology and Turnout: Theory and Evidence from Britain. *Journal of theoretical politics*, 44(0), 2009. URL <http://jtp.sagepub.com/content/21/2/237.short>.
- Valentino Larcinese. Enfranchisement and representation: Italy 1909-1913. *London School of Economics*, (November), 2011. URL http://personal.lse.ac.uk/LARCINES/enfranchisement_nov11.pdf.
- Valentino Larcinese, Leonzio Rizzo, and Cecilia Testa. Allocating the US Federal Budget to the States: The Impact of the President. *The Journal of Politics*, 68(02):447–456, July 2008. URL http://www.journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S0022381600003510.
- Valentino Larcinese, Leonzio Rizzo, and Cecilia Testa. Changing Needs, Sticky Budget: Evidence from the Geographic Distribution of US Federal Grants. *Unpublished manuscript, London ...*, 2009a. URL http://personal.lse.ac.uk/LARCINES/ChangingNeeds272011_LRT.pdf.
- Valentino Larcinese, J Snyder, and Cecilia Testa. Testing Models of Distributive Politics Using Exit Polls to Measure Voters’ Preferences and Partisanship. *Centro Studi Luca d’Agliano ...*, pages 1–31, November 2009b. URL http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/3605/1/Testing_models_of_distributive_politics_using_exit_polls_to_measure.pdf.
- Valentino Larcinese, James Snyder, and Cecilia Testa. The Political Economy of Public Spending: Evidence from the US States! 2010. URL <http://goo.gl/VQZ0S>.
- Valentino Larcinese, Riccardo Puglisi, and James Snyder. Partisan bias in economic news: Evidence on the agenda-setting behavior of US newspapers. *Journal of Public Economics*, 2011. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272711000715>.
- Horacio Larreguy. Monitoring Political Brokers: Evidence from Clientelistic Networks in Mexico. 2012 (November), 2012. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/8456>.
- Oliver Latham. Lame ducks and the media. pages 1–36, 2012. URL <http://www.econ.cam.ac.uk/postgrad/oml24/papers/Lame-Ducks-Oliver-Latham.pdf>.
- Chappell Lawson and Kenneth F. Greene. Making clientelism work: How norms of reciprocity increase voter compliance. *Comparative Politics*, 47(1):61–85, 2014-10-01T00:00:00. doi:doi:10.5129/001041514813623173. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/cuny/cp/2014/00000047/00000001/art00005>.
- Chappell Lawson, Gabriel S. Lenz, Andy Baker, and Michael Myers. Looking like a winner: Candidate appearance and electoral success in new democracies. *World Politics*, 62(04):561–593, October 2010. URL <http://goo.gl/NUG1n7>.
- David S. Lee and Thomas Lemieux. Regression discontinuity designs in economics. *Journal of Economic Literature*, 48(2):281–355, June 2010. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/jecclit/v48y2010i2p281-355.html>.
- David S Lee, Enrico Moretti, and Matthew Butler. Do voters affect or elect policies? Evidence from the US House. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(3):807–859, August 2004. URL <https://www.princeton.edu/~davidlee/wp/voterspolicies.pdf>.
- Gabriel S. Lenz. The Consequences of Income Inequality for Redistributive Policy in the United States.
- Gabriel S. Lenz and Chappell Lawson. Looking the Part: Television Leads Less Informed Citizens to Vote Based on Candidates’ Appearance. *American Journal of Political Science*, 55(3):574–589, July 2011. URL http://www.mit.edu/~glenz/looking_the_part.pdf.
- GS Lenz. Learning and Opinion Change, Not Priming: Reconsidering the Evidence for the Priming Hypothesis. *American Journal of Political Science*, 2009.

- SD Levitt. How Do Senators Vote? Disentangling the Role of Voter Preferences, Party Affiliation, and Senator Ideology. *The American Economic Review*, 1996. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2118205>.
- SD Levitt. Are PACs trying to influence politicians or voters? *Economics & Politics*, 10(1):19–35, 1998.
- SD Levitt. Alternative Strategies for Identifying the Link Between Unemployment and Crime. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 17(4):377–391, 2001. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/r21p67h7t672244k.pdf>.
- SD Levitt. Using Electoral Cycles in Police Hiring to Estimate the Effects of Police on Crime : Reply. *American Economic Review*, 2002. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3083312>.
- SD Levitt and JM Snyder Jr. Political Parties and the Distribution of Federal Outlays. *American Journal of Political Science*, 1995. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2111665>.
- SD Levitt and JM Poterba. Congressional distributive politics and state economic performance. *Public Choice*, pages 185–216, 1994. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w4721>.
- SD Levitt and CD Wolfram. Decomposing the sources of incumbency advantage in the US House. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 22(1):45, February 1997. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/440290>.
- Steven D. Levitt. Using Repeat Challengers to Estimate the Effect of Campaign Spending on Election Outcomes in the U.S. House. *Journal of Political Economy*, 102(4):777, January 1994. URL <http://rangevoting.org/Levitt94.pdf>.
- Steven D. Levitt and James M. Snyder. The impact of federal spending on House election outcomes. *Journal of Political Economy*, 105(1):30–53, 1997. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/nbr/nberwo/5002.html>.
- PH Lindert. The Rise of Social Spending, 1880-1930. *Explorations in Economic History*, 1994. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0014498384710011>.
- John List, Ulrike Malmendier, and Gautam Rao Stephano Della Vigna. Voting to tell others. *Unpublished manuscript*, 2013. URL <http://emlab.berkeley.edu/~sdellavi/>.
- Fernanda Leite Lopez de Leon and Renata Rizzi. A test for the rational ignorance hypothesis: Evidence from a natural experiment in Brazil. *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 6(4):380–98, 2014. doi: 10.1257/pol.6.4.380. URL <https://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/pol.6.4.380>.
- John R Lott and Lawrence W Kenny. Did Women’s Suffrage Change the Size and Scope of Government? *Journal of Political Economy*, 107(6):1163–1198, 2012. URL <http://goo.gl/3SJHv>.
- David Lucca, Amit Seru, and Francesco Trebbi. The revolving door and worker flows in banking regulation. Working Paper 20241, National Bureau of Economic Research, June 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20241>.
- Andreas Madestam and D Yanagizawa-Drott. Shaping the nation: The effect of fourth of july on political preferences and behavior in the united states. 2011. URL <http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/dyanagi/Research/FourthOfJuly.pdf>.
- Andreas Madestam, Daniel Shoag, Stan Veuger, and David Yanagizawa-Drott. Do Political Protests Matter? Evidence from the Tea Party Movement. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 2013. doi: 10.1093/qje/qjt021. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/early/2013/08/11/qje.qjt021.abstract>.
- Marco Manacorda, E Miguel, and A Vigorito. Government transfers and political support. 2009. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w14702>.

- Gregory J. Martin and Ali Yurukoglu. Bias in cable news: Real effects and polarization. Working Paper 20798, National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2014. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w20798>.
- Luis R. Martínez. Sources of revenue and government performance: Evidence from Colombia. 2017. URL <https://goo.gl/2RktBe>.
- Monica Martinez-Bravo and Gerard Padro-i Miquel. Do Local Elections in Non-Democracies Increase Accountability ? Evidence from Rural China. 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16948>.
- Monica Martinez-Bravo, Gerard Padro-i Miquel, Nancy Qian, and Yang Yao. The effects of democratization on public goods and redistribution: Evidence from china. Working Paper 18101, National Bureau of Economic Research, May 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w18101>.
- JG Matsusaka. Fiscal effects of the voter initiative: Evidence from the last 30 years. *Journal of Political Economy*, 103(3):587–623, 1995. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2138700>.
- Justin McCrary. Manipulation of the running variable in the regression discontinuity design: A density test. *Journal of Econometrics*, 142(2):698–714, February 2008. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/eee/econom/v142y2008i2p698-714.html>.
- Rose McDermott. Experimental methods in political science. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 5(1): 31–61, 2002. URL <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.5.091001.170657>.
- John McMillan and Pablo Zoido. How to subvert democracy: Montesinos in Peru. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(4):69–92, 2002.
- Halvor Mehlum, Edward Miguel, and Ragnar Torvik. Poverty and crime in 19th century Germany. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 59(3):370–388, May 2006. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0094119006000052>
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0094119006000052>.
- X Meng, Nancy Qian, and Pierre Yared. The Institutional Causes of China’s Great Famine , 1959-1961. pages 1959–1961, 2010. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w16361>.
- Edward Miguel and MK Gugerty. Ethnic diversity, social sanctions, and public goods in Kenya. *Journal of Public Economics*, 2005. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0047272704001562>.
- Edward Miguel, Rachel Glennerster, and Alexander Rothenberg. Collective action in diverse Sierra Leone communities. *The Economic Journal*, 123 (568):285–316, 2013. URL <http://goo.gl/5ymwjm>.
- Roy Mill and Luke C D Stein. Race, Skin Color, and Economic Outcomes in Early Twentieth-Century America. (November), 2012.
- Conrad Miller. The persistent effect of temporary affirmative action. *MIT Economics*, 2013. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/grad/ccmiller/research>.
- Grant Miller. Women’s Suffrage, Political Responsiveness, and Child Survival in American History. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123(3):1287–1327, 2008. doi: 10.1162/qjec.2008.123.3.1287. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/123/3/1287.abstract>.
- Simone Moriconi, Giovanni Peri, and Riccardo Turati. Skill of the Immigrants and Vote of the Natives: Immigration and Nationalism in European Elections 2007-2016. Technical report, National Bureau of Economic Research, 2018. URL <https://www.nber.org/papers/w25077>.
- Sendhil Mullainathan and Ebonya Washington. Sticking with your vote: Cognitive dissonance and political attitudes. (December), 2007. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/aea/aejae/2009/00000001/00000001/art00005>.

- Casey B. Mulligan, Ricard Gil, and Xavier Sala i Martin. Do democracies have different public policies than nondemocracies? *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1):51–74, Winter 2004. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/jecper/v18y2004i1p51-74.html>.
- Juan Carlos Muñoz-Mora, Santiago Tobón-Zapata, and Jesse d’Anjou. Does land titling matter? The role of land property rights in the war on illicit crops in Colombia. HiCN Working Papers 168, Households in Conflict Network, February 2014. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/hic/wpaper/168.html>.
- T Nannicini, A Stella, G Tabellini, and U Troiano. Social Capital and Political Accountability. 2010. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1622136.
- Joana Naritomi. Consumers as tax auditors. *Harvard Economics*, 2013. URL <http://scholar.harvard.edu/jnaritomi/research>.
- Juan Felipe Riaño Rodríguez. More than Words and Good Intentions: The Political Agenda-Setting Power. Documentos Cede 011011, Universidad de los Andes-Cede, April 2014. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000089/011011.html>.
- Paul Novosad and Sam Asher. Politics and Local Economic Growth: Evidence from India. 2012.
- Nathan Nunn and Nancy Qian. US food aid and civil conflict. *American Economic Review*, 104(6):1630–66, 2014. URL http://scholar.harvard.edu/files/nunn/files/faidconf_20130806_final_0.pdf.
- Benjamin A. Olken. Monitoring corruption: Evidence from a field experiment in indonesia. Working Paper 11753, National Bureau of Economic Research, November 2005. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w11753>.
- Benjamin A. Olken. Do television and radio destroy social capital? Evidence from Indonesian villages. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 1(4):1–33, 2009.
- Benjamin A. Olken and Rohini Pande. Corruption in developing countries. Working Paper 17398, National Bureau of Economic Research, September 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17398>.
- Gerard Padro-i Miquel, Nancy Qian, and Yang Yao. Voter Heterogeneity and Public Goods: Evidence from Religious Fragmentation and Elections in China. 2012.
- R Pande. Can mandated political representation increase policy influence for disadvantaged minorities? Theory and Evidence from India. *The American Economic Review*, 2003. URL <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/aea/aer/2003/00000093/00000004/art00006>.
- Rohini Pande. Can informed voters enforce better governance? experiments in low-income democracies. *Annual Review of Economics*, 3(1):215–237, 2011. doi: 10.1146/annurev-economics-061109-080154. URL <http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-economics-061109-080154>.
- T Person and G Tabellini. Constitutions and Economic Policy. *The Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1):75–98, 2004. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3216876>.
- T Persson. Forms of Democracy, Policy and Economic Development. 2005. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w11171>.
- T Persson and G Tabellini. Constitutional rules and fiscal policy outcomes. *American Economic Review*, 2004. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3592767>.
- Maria Petrova. Mass Media and Special Interest Groups. *papers.ssrn.com*, pages 1–34, 2008a. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1155411.

- Maria Petrova. Inequality and media capture. *Journal of Public Economics*, 92(1–2):183–212, 2008b. URL <http://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0047272707000606>.
- Maria Petrova. Newspapers and Parties: How Advertising Revenues Created an Independent Press. *papers.ssrn.com*, 2009. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=977285.
- Maria Petrova, Ananya Sen, and Pinar Yildirim. Social media and political donations: New technology and incumbency advantage in the United States. URL <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2836323>.
- Maxim L Pinkovskiy. Economic Discontinuities at Borders: Evidence from Satellite Data on Lights at Night. 2011. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/files/7271>.
- Dina Pomeranz. Impact evaluation methods in public economics: A brief introduction to randomized evaluations and comparison with other methods. *Public Finance Review*, 45(1):10–43, 2017. URL <https://doi.org/10.1177/1091142115614392>.
- JM Poterba. State responses to fiscal crises: the effects of budgetary institutions and politics. *Journal of Political Economy*, 102(4):799–821, 1994. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2138765>.
- Andrea Prat and David Strömberg. Commercial television and voter information. CEPR Discussion Paper 4989, 2005. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=772002.
- Andrea Prat and David Strömberg. The political economy of mass media. *Advances in Economics and Econometrics.*, 2013. URL <http://perseus.iies.su.se/~dstro/mediasurvey11-02-11.pdf>.
- Andrea Prat, Riccardo Puglisi, and James M. Snyder. Is private campaign finance a good thing? Estimates of the potential informational benefits. *papers.ssrn.com*, 2006. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=844405.
- R Puglisi and JM Snyder Jr. The Balanced US Press. (July), 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17263>.
- Riccardo Puglisi. Being The New York Times: the political behaviour of a newspaper. STICERD-Political Economy and Public Policy Paper Series, 2006. URL http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1158342.
- Nancy Qian and David Yanagizawa. The strategic determinants of US human rights reporting: Evidence from the cold war. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, (2007), 2009. URL <http://goo.gl/Xo4cQ>.
- Nancy Qian and D Yanagizawa-Drott. Watchdog or Lapdog? The Effect of US Strategic Objectives on Human Rights News Coverage during the Cold War. 2010. URL <http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/dyanagi/Research/WatchDog.pdf>.
- Bei Qin, Yanhui Wu, and David Strömberg. The determinants of media bias in china. In *Working Paper*. 2012. URL http://sites.bu.edu/neudc/files/2014/10/paper_264.pdf.
- Gautam Rao. Familiarity does not breed contempt: Diversity, discrimination and generosity in Delhi schools. *Berkeley Economics*, 2013. URL <http://scholar.harvard.edu/rao/publications/familiarity-does-not-breed-contempt-diversity-discrimination-and-generosity-delhi>.
- Brice Richard. Whose voice is heard? Representation, income and taxes. *Department of Economics, Princeton University*, 2013a. URL <http://scholar.princeton.edu/bricer/files/WVH.pdf>.
- Brice Richard. Punished communities: Felon disenfranchisement, political participation and public good provision. *Department of Economics, Princeton University*, 2013b. URL http://scholar.princeton.edu/bricer/files/Richard_JMP.pdf.

- Stephanie J Rickard. Incumbents beware: The impact of offshoring on elections. 2018.
- Leonzio Rizzo, Valentino Larcinese, and Cecilia Testa. Why Do Small States Receive More Federal Money? US Senate Representation and the Allocation of Federal Budget. (October), 2012. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/p/udf/wpaper/201215.html>.
- BE Roberts. A DEad Sentaro Tells No Lies : Seniority and the Distribution of Federal Benefits. *American Journal of Political Science*, 34(1):31–58, 1990. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2111510>.
- Miikka Rokkanen. Exam schools, ability, and the effects of affirmative action: Latent factor extrapolation in the regression discontinuity designs. *MIT Economics*, 2013. URL <http://economics.mit.edu/grad/rokkanen/research>.
- T Romer and H Rosenthal. The Elusive Median Voter. *Journal of Public Economics*, 12:143–170, 1979. URL <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0047272779900100>.
- Thomas Romer and JM Snyder Jr. An Empirical Investigation of the Dynamics of PAC Contributions. *American journal of political science*, 38(3):745–769, 1994. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2111605>.
- Rafael J Santos. To Share Is To Keep: Politicians, Property Rights and Firm Ownership in Post-Apartheid South Africa. 2012. URL http://www.dartmouth.edu/~neudc2012/docs/paper_238.pdf.
- Hector Galindo Silva. Political Openness and Armed Conflict: Evidence from Local Councils in Colombia. Technical Report 016721, Universidad Javeriana - Bogotá, September 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/col/000416/016721.html>.
- BS Da Silveira and JMP De Mello. Campaign advertising and election outcomes: Quasi-natural experiment Evidence from gubernatorial elections in Brazil. *The Review of ...*, pages 1–33, 2011. URL <http://restud.oxfordjournals.org/content/78/2/590.short>.
- James M Snyder and Riccardo Puglisi. Media coverage of political scandals. 2008. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w14598>.
- James M. Snyder and David Strömberg. Press coverage and political accountability. *Journal of Political Economy*, 118(2):355–408, 2010. URL <http://ideas.repec.org/a/ucp/jpolec/v118y2010i2p355-408.html>.
- Jr Snyder, James M. Campaign contributions as investments: The u.s. house of representatives, 1980-1986. *Journal of Political Economy*, 98(6):1195–1227, December 1990. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2937755>.
- Thomas Stratmann. What do campaign contributions buy? Deciphering causal effects of money and votes. *Southern Economic Journal*, 57(3):606–620, 1991. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/1059776>.
- Thomas Stratmann. Some talk: Money in politics. A (partial) review of the literature. *Public Choice*, 124 (1-2):135–156, July 2005. URL <http://www.springerlink.com/index/10.1007/s11127-005-4750-3>.
- David Strömberg. Radio’s impact on public spending. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(1):189–221, 2004. URL <http://people.su.se/~dstro/Radio.pdf>.
- David Stromberg. How the electoral college influences campaigns and policy: The probability of being florida. *American Economic Review*, 98(3):769–807, 2008. URL <http://www.jstor.org/stable/29730095>.
- RD Tella and R Fisman. ARE POLITICIANS REALLY PAID LIKE BUREAUCRATS? XLVII(October), 2002. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w9165>.

- F Trebbi, P Aghion, and A Alesina. Electoral Rules And Minority Representation in US Cities. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*. . . , (February):325–357, 2008. URL <http://qje.oxfordjournals.org/content/123/1/325.short>.
- Hernán Vallejo. Bases para la elaboración de un artículo publicable como tesis en economía. Documentos Cede 002057, Universidad De Los Andes-Cede, July 2003.
- Christoph Vanberg. “One Man, One Dollar”? Campaign contribution limits, equal influence, and political communication. *Journal of Public Economics*, 92(3-4):514–531, April 2008.
- Tom Vogl. RACE AND THE POLITICS OF CLOSE ELECTIONS. 2012. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w18320>.
- Ebonya Washington. Female Socialization: How Daughters Affect Their Legislator Fathers’s $\frac{1}{2}$ Voting on Women’s Issues. (May), 2007.
- Ebonya L. Washington. Female Socialization: How Daughters Affect Their Legislator Fathers. *American Economic Review*, 98(1):311–32, 2008. doi: 10.1257/aer.98.1.311. URL <http://www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/aer.98.1.311>.
- EL Washington. Do Majority Black Districts Limit Blacks’ Representation? The Case of the 1990 Redistricting. (5), 2011. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w17099>.
- Guo Xu, Marianne Bertrand, and Robin Burgess. Social proximity and bureaucrat performance: Evidence from india. Working Paper 25389, National Bureau of Economic Research, December 2018. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w25389>.
- David Yanagizawa. Propaganda and conflict: Theory and Evidence from the Rwandan genocide. Unpublished Manuscript, Stockholm University, 2010.
- D Yanagizawa-Drott. Propaganda vs . Education: A Case Study of Hate Radio in Rwanda. *hks.harvard.edu*, pages 1–23, 2011. URL http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/dyanagi/Research/Propaganda_vs_Education.pdf.
- Ali Çarkoglu and S. Erdem Aytaç. Who gets targeted for vote-buying? Evidence from an augmented list experiment in Turkey. *European Political Science Review*, 7:547–566, 11 2015. ISSN 1755-7747. doi: 10.1017/S1755773914000320. URL http://journals.cambridge.org/article_S1755773914000320.